MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Macomb Community College

Education • Enrichment • Economic Development

Discover. Connect. *Advance.*℠

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Table of Contents

	Page
Independent Auditors' Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5
Financial Statements for the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024	
Statements of Net Position	18
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	19
Statements of Cash Flows	20
Notes to Financial Statements	22
Required Supplementary Information - MPSERS Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plan	
Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	56
Schedule of College Pension Contributions	56
Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits (Asset) Liability	57
Schedule of College Other Postemployment Benefits Contributions	57
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	58
Supplementary Information for the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Unaudited)	
Combining Statement of Net Position	61
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, Transfers and Changes in Net Position	62

Rehmann

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

September 25, 2025

Board of Trustees
of Macomb Community College
Warren, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of ***Macomb Community College*** (the "College"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of ***Macomb Community College,*** as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the results of their operations and cash flows, where applicable, for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. The financial statements of Macomb Community College Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards.* We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Implementation of GASB Statement No. 101

As described in Notes 1 and 6, in fiscal 2025, the College implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences,* effective July 1, 2024. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

HLB We are an independent member of THE GLOBAL ADVISORY AND ACCOUNTING NETWORK

=

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards,* we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the schedules for the pension and other postemployment benefits (OPEB) plans, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the financial statements. The other information comprises the supplementary information for the year ended June 30, 2025, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audits of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards,* we have also issued, under separate cover, our report dated September 25, 2025, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The discussion and analysis of ***Macomb Community College's*** (the College) financial statements provides an overview of the College's financial position at June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023 and its activities for the three years ended June 30, 2025. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto, which follow this section. The financial statements, footnotes and this discussion are the responsibility of management and are prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

Using the Financial Report

This financial report includes the report of independent auditors, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, which consist of the statement of net position, the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements. Following the basic financial statements and footnotes are four supplemental schedules: the GASB 68 and GASB 75 required supplementary information, the combining statement of net position and the combining statement of revenues, expenses, transfers and changes in net position as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025.

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases, the College is required to recognize a lease receivable and a corresponding deferred inflow of resources for leases in which the College acts as lessor and leases property to third parties. On July 1, 2021, the College entered into such a lease agreement and accordingly recognized a lease receivable and deferred inflow totaling $2,809,090, representing the present value of the anticipated future lease payments to be received. As of June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, the net present value of the lease receivable balances were $1,678,345, $1,975,719, and $2,261,453, respectively, reflecting the amortization of the lease receivable over the lease term.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements.* The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about the College's subscription activities. This statement establishes a single model for subscription accounting based on the principle that subscriptions are financings which conveys control of the right to use another party's information technology software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets, as specified in the contract for a period of time. Under this Statement, the College is required to recognize a subscription liability and an intangible right-of-use subscription asset on a retrospective basis. As of June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, subscription based assets net of accumulated amortization total $3.3 million, $3.2 million and $4.7 million, respectively, and subscription liabilities total $2.3 million, $2.5 million, and $4.1 million, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The primary objective of this statement is to improve the recognition and measurement guidance for the College's compensated absences. This statement establishes a more uniform approach for accounting and financial reporting of compensated absences such as vacation, sick leave, and similar benefits. Under this statement, the College is required to recognize a liability for leave time that is attributable to services already rendered, is accumulated, and is more likely than not to be used. The implementation of the standard is effective July 1, 2023. However, management elected not to restate prior year amounts as the impact to the College's liabilities, net position, or expenses was insignificant. There was a cumulative change adjustment as of July 1, 2024 in the amount of $1,953,009 to reflect the additional obligation required under the provisions of the standard as of that date. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, compensated absences liabilities were recorded in the amount of approximately $6.1 million and $3.5 million, respectively.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The College's financial statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. All revenues and expenses are recorded as incurred regardless of when cash is received or paid. Revenues and expenses are separated into categories of operating and nonoperating.

Under the provision of GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus,* the Macomb Community College Foundation (the Foundation) has been determined to be a component unit. Accordingly, the Foundation is discretely presented in the College's financial statements. Refer to Note 1 and Note 12 of the financial statements for information regarding the Foundation.

Financial Highlights

The financial statements report information on the College as a whole. These statements report the College's financial position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 and changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The College's financial position remained strong at June 30, 2025 and 2024, with assets of $495.0 and $458.5 million, respectively and liabilities of $215.0 and $247.9 million, respectively. While total liabilities decreased year over year, the accrued compensated absences liability increased by approximately $2.6 million, due to the implementation of GASB 101, *Compensated Absences.* The College recorded a decrease of $46.4 and $33.7 million in net pension liability to reflect its share of the unfunded Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) long-term net pension liability and an increase of $24.8 million and $3.7 million in net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) asset, as required by GASB No. 68 and 75, respectively. The change in net position was impacted by the change in market value of investments, depreciation and amortization of capitalized assets and recording of the College's share of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) long-term net pension liability and other postemployment benefits asset as required by GASB Statements 68, *Accounting And Financial Reporting For Pensions,* and 75, *Accounting And Financial Reporting For Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions.* While the provisions of GASB 68 and 75 continue to impact total net position, they do not have any impact on the College's cash flows or operating budgets. In 2025, the College had $6.1 million in net realized and unrealized gain compared to a net realized and unrealized gain of $4.1 million in 2024. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the College's revenues exceeded expenses and other support, thereby increasing the net position of the College by $35.4 million as compared to $29.0 million increase in the previous year.

The Pension and OPEB Liability/(Asset) Fund reported a deficit of $185.7 million in the unrestricted net position as of June 30, 2025, which is partially offset by the unrestricted net position of the College's General Fund and Plant Fund, in the amount of $191.6 million resulting in an overall unrestricted surplus of $5.9 million at June 30, 2025.

The Statements of Net Position and the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

The following is a comparative analysis of key components of the Statement of Net Position as of June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
Assets			
Current assets	$ 123,689,195	$ 100,827,984	$ 92,782,318
Long-term investments	138,856,259	144,812,435	150,790,081
Lease receivable, net of current portion	1,368,908	1,678,396	1,975,769
Capital assets and right of use assets, net	202,634,715	207,543,284	208,850,063
Net OPEB asset	28,419,200	3,639,357	-
Total assets	**494,968,277**	**458,501,456**	**454,398,231**
Deferred outflows of resources	**$ 56,700,121**	**$ 69,984,331**	**$ 87,635,334**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

	2025	2024	2023
Liabilities			
Current liabilities	$ 52,111,004	$ 41,300,836	$ 46,128,637
Long-term liabilities, net	6,676,559	3,954,617	5,295,830
Net pension liability	156,255,219	202,651,534	236,340,623
Net OPEB liability	-	-	13,655,079
Total liabilities	**215,042,782**	**247,906,987**	**301,420,169**
Deferred inflows of resources	**95,500,026**	**72,952,971**	**61,981,990**
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	199,169,249	203,682,383	199,260,111
Expendable endowments, scholarships and grants	7,677,781	5,536,648	4,682,899
Net OPEB asset	28,419,200	3,639,357	-
Pension and OPEB deficits	(185,757,297)	(203,158,994)	(213,927,312)
Other unrestricted	191,616,657	197,926,435	188,615,708
Total net position	**$ 241,125,590**	**$ 207,625,829**	**$ 178,631,406**

The following is a comparative analysis of key components of the revenues, expenses and change in net position for the years ended June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
Operating revenues	$ 62,683,488	$ 56,402,039	$ 51,056,967
Operating expenses	179,693,864	168,054,741	164,836,355
Operating loss	(117,010,376)	(111,652,702)	(113,779,388)
Nonoperating revenues	151,326,083	130,987,695	112,097,054
Other revenues	1,137,063	9,659,430	4,952,669
Change in net position	35,452,770	28,994,423	3,270,335
Net position, beginning of year, as previously reported	207,625,829	178,631,406	175,361,071
GASB 101 restatement	(1,953,009)	-	-
Net position, beginning of year, as restated	205,672,820	178,631,406	175,361,071
Net position, end of year	**$ 241,125,590**	**$ 207,625,829**	**$ 178,631,406**

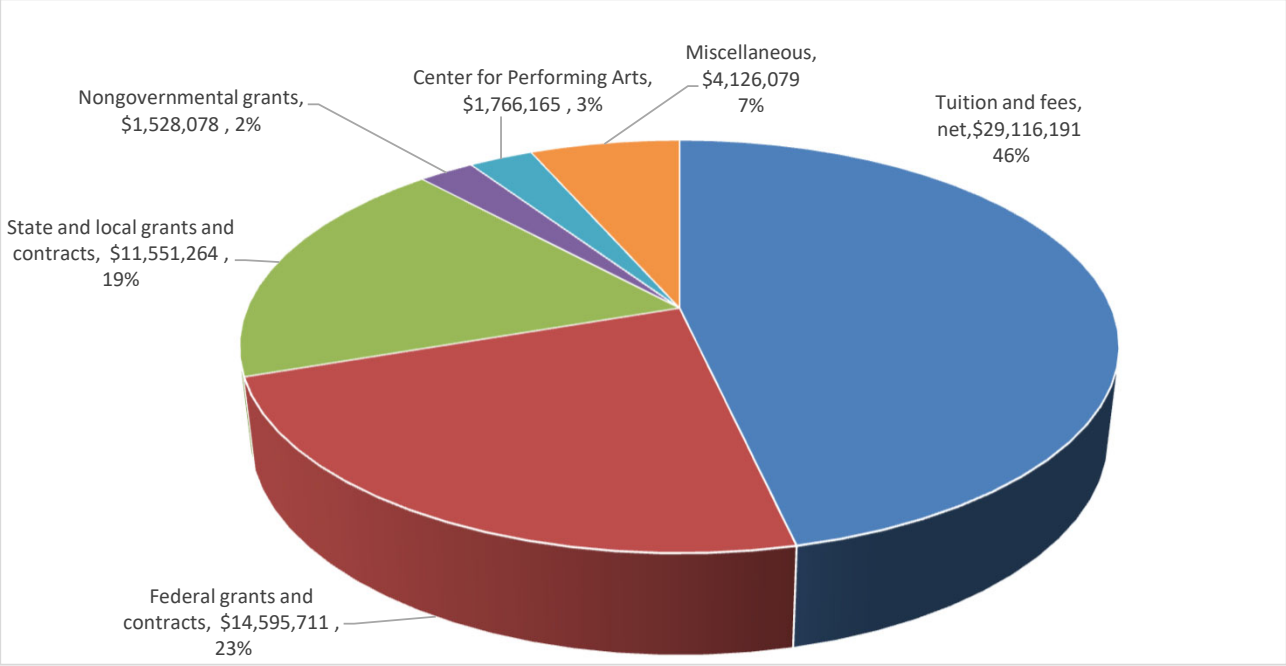
Management's Discussion and Analysis

Operating Revenues

Operating revenues include all transactions that result in sales and / or receipts from goods and services, such as tuition and fees and ticket sales revenue from the Macomb Center for Performing Arts. In addition, certain federal, state, and private grants are considered operating if they are not for capital purposes and are considered a contract for services. Operating revenues consisted of the following during the years ended June 30:

Operating revenues			
Tuition and fees, net	$ 29,116,191	$ 37,457,059	$ 36,062,082
Federal grants and contracts	14,595,711	5,034,213	3,913,984
State and local grants and contracts	11,551,264	7,099,761	5,133,515
Nongovernmental grants	1,528,078	1,887,650	1,625,554
Center for Performing Arts	1,766,165	1,628,772	1,428,720
Miscellaneous	4,126,079	3,294,584	2,893,112
Total operating revenues	**$ 62,683,488**	**$ 56,402,039**	**$ 51,056,967**

The following is a graphic illustration of operating revenues for fiscal year 2025:



Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the three-year period ended June 30, 2025, the College experienced a 17.3% decline in net tuition and fee revenue, representing a cumulative reduction of approximately $6.9 million. This variance was primarily attributable to an increase in the scholarship allowance—recorded as a contra-revenue item—which totaled $15.5 million increase for the same period. While gross tuition revenue was positively impacted by an overall 2.0% increase in tuition rates and an 8.1% growth in total enrolled credit hours, these gains were more than offset by the rise in institutional aid and scholarship allocations, resulting in the net revenue decrease. As of June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023 gross tuition and fee revenue was $57.8 million, $55.0 million and $50.6 million, respectively.

During and in the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic, the College experienced a material decline in student headcount, attributable to pandemic-related disruptions and broader structural shifts. Contributing factors included a shrinking pipeline of high school graduates in Southeast Michigan, increased skepticism regarding the return on investment of higher education, and robust labor market conditions incentivizing prospective students to enter the workforce rather than pursue post-secondary education.

However, in fiscal years 2024 and 2025, the College observed an enrollment rebound, primarily driven by the implementation of targeted State of Michigan funding initiatives—namely, the Future for Frontliners, Michigan Reconnect, and Michigan Community College Guarantee programs. For the Fall 2025 academic term, the College is projecting a 7.1% year-over-year increase in enrollment, largely attributed to continued support from these state-funded initiatives and institutional aid efforts such as the Macomb Tuition Advantage Program and the Michigan Achievement Scholarship. Pell Grant revenue also increased as a result of enrollment, from $23.3 million in 2024 to $32.9 million in 2025.

The Michigan Reconnect, Futures for Frontliners and Michigan Community College Guarantee programs continue to be funded by the State of Michigan to provide free tuition to eligible students. The programs contributed $7.5 million, $3.0 million, and $3.0 million in state grant revenue for fiscal years 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Federal Grant and contract revenue increased by $9.6 million in fiscal year 2025, primarily attributable to a new contract with the Michigan Maritime Manufacturing initiative for a collaboration training program with the U.S. Navy.

Revenue at the Center for Performing Arts had an increase of $337,000 or 23.6 percent during the three years ended June 30, 2025. The Performing Arts Center continues to provide enrichment programming, educational and entertainment opportunities to the community.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

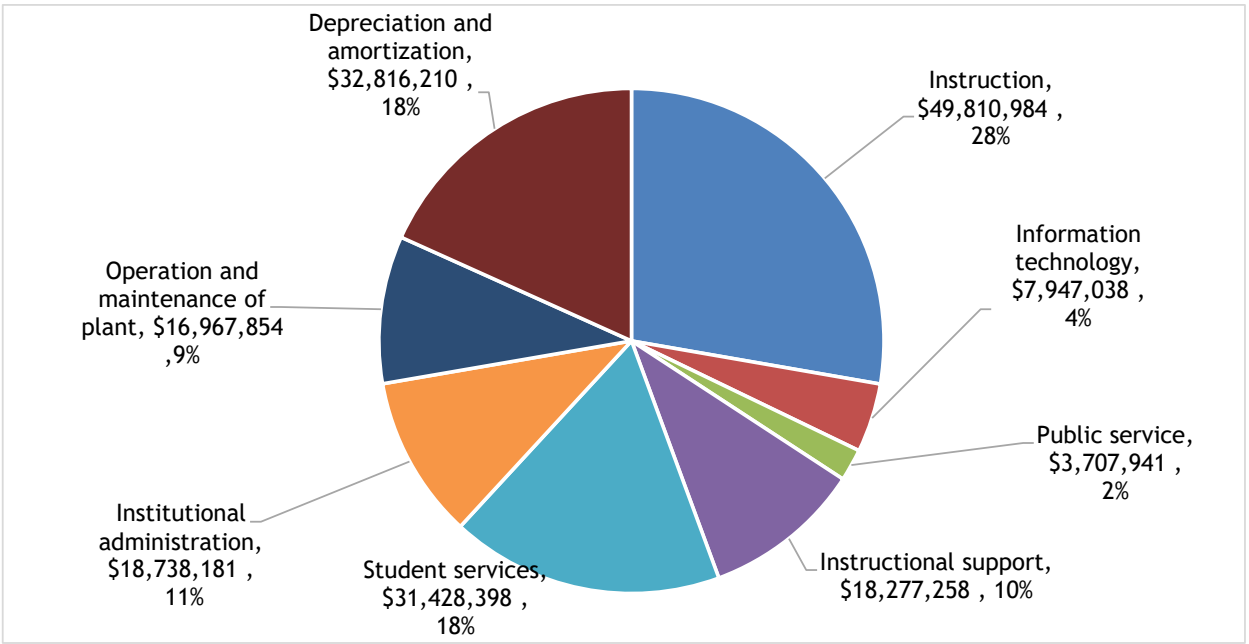
Operating Expenses

Operating expenses are the costs necessary for the College to provide services and conduct the programs necessary to carry out the College's mission. Operating expenses consisted of the following for the three years ended June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
Operating expenses			
Instruction	$ 49,810,984	$ 44,727,116	$ 46,965,997
Information technology	7,947,038	7,756,104	8,122,229
Public service	3,707,941	3,543,421	3,679,298
Instructional support	18,277,258	18,954,781	20,029,981
Student services	31,428,398	27,623,159	24,473,352
Institutional administration	18,738,181	17,509,367	16,509,775
Operation and maintenance of plant	16,967,854	17,483,234	18,186,887
Depreciation and amortization	32,816,210	30,457,559	26,868,836
Total operating expenses	**$ 179,693,864**	**$ 168,054,741**	**$ 164,836,355**

Included in expenses are amounts funded through state appropriations to pay the College's portion of the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). Funds received from the State and paid to the Office of Retirement Services were $9.1 million, $12.1 million and $16.9 million for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The following is a graphic illustration of operating expenses for the year ended June 30, 2025:



Management's Discussion and Analysis

The primary operating expenses of the College are salaries, payroll taxes and related fringe benefits. The College incurred approximately $96.8 million, $105.9 million and $102.0 million of payroll and benefit related expenses during the three years ended June 30, 2025. This represents 53.6 percent, 63.0 percent and 61.9 percent of the College's operating expenses during those years, respectively.

Wage expenditures increased by approximately $13.9 million, or 19.94%, over the three-year period ended June 30, 2025. This variance is primarily attributable to the reinstatement of previously furloughed personnel, the filling of vacant positions following the COVID-19 pandemic, and collectively bargained wage adjustments inclusive of cost-of-living and inflationary escalators.

Conversely, employee benefit expenses declined by $19.2 million, or 41.87%, over the same period, largely due to a substantial reduction in the College's allocated share of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) and associated employee healthcare plan contributions. Corresponding with this reduction, the College recognized a cumulative $7.8 million decrease in state appropriations related to the UAAL during the three-year period.

The UAAL appropriations received totaled $9.1 million, $12.1 million, and $16.9 million for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively—the 2023 amount including a non-recurring $6.5 million supplemental payment. These state allocations are specifically designated to offset the institution's proportionate share of the MPSERS pension liability. Notably, in fiscal year 2025, the College recorded a reduction in its proportional share of the MPSERS unfunded pension liability by approximately $35 million.

Nonoperating Revenues

The College receives substantial non-operating support from state appropriations, property tax revenue and Federal Pell grants thus operating expenses normally exceed operating revenues resulting in an operating loss. Nonoperating revenues and expenses are an integral component in funding annual operations.

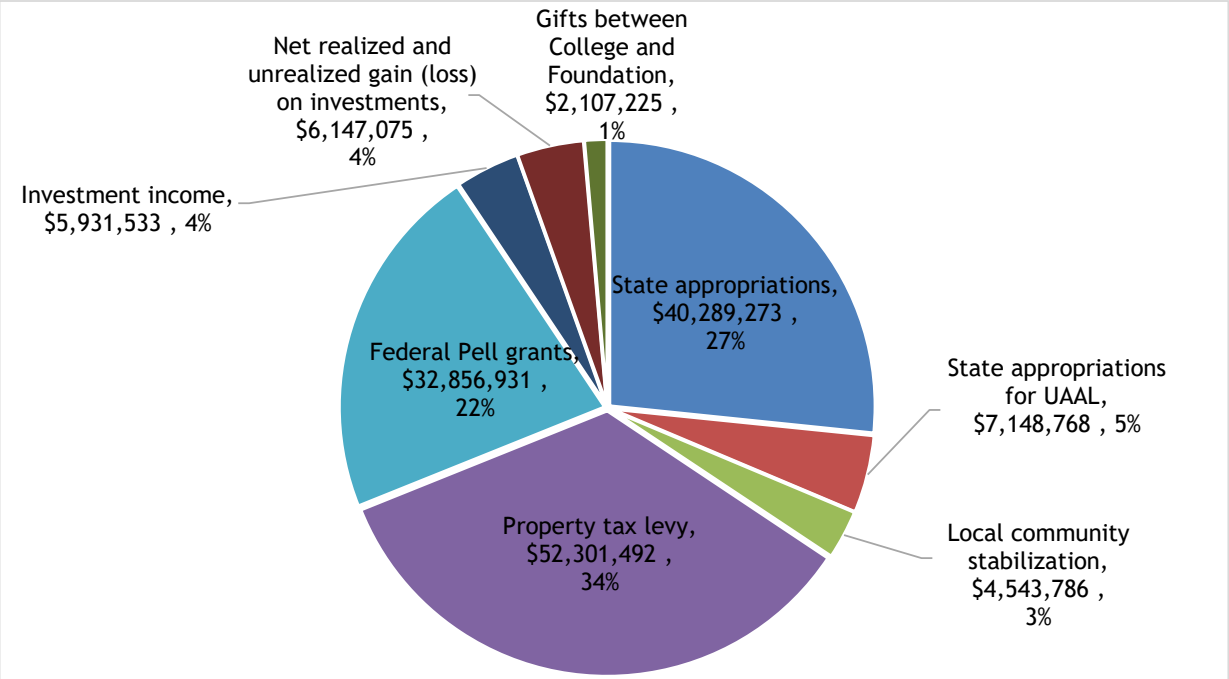
Nonoperating revenues represent revenue sources that are primarily non-exchange in nature in which the College receives value without directly giving equal value in return. They consist primarily of property tax revenue, state appropriations, Federal Pell grants and Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds (HEERF) for the following three years.

Nonoperating revenues (expenses) were comprised of the following for the three years ended June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
Nonoperating revenue (expenses)			
State appropriations	$ 40,289,273	$ 37,661,900	$ 35,950,400
State appropriations for UAAL	7,148,768	4,073,737	1,738,729
Local community stabilization	4,543,786	4,407,199	4,467,269
Property tax levy	52,301,492	49,256,243	45,866,868
Federal Pell grants	32,856,931	23,319,049	19,609,588
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds	-	-	1,598,816
Investment income	5,931,533	5,497,224	3,361,225
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	6,147,075	4,103,871	(2,190,341)
Gifts between College and Foundation	2,107,225	2,668,472	1,694,500
Net nonoperating revenues	**$ 151,326,083**	**$ 130,987,695**	**$ 112,097,054**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The following is a graphic illustration of nonoperating revenues for the year ended June 30, 2025:



Public Act 300 of 2012 established a 20.96% statutory cap on the employer's proportionate share of the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) attributable to reported wages under the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS). As a result, the College recognized state appropriations designated for UAAL contributions totaling $9.1 million, $12.1 million, and $16.9 million for fiscal years 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively. Corresponding cash outlays and related pension expenses equivalent to these appropriation amounts were recorded in each respective fiscal year, reflecting compliance with the statutory funding requirements.

For the three-year period ended June 30, 2025, assessed property tax values increased by 22.3%, primarily due to market-driven appreciation in residential real estate and additional valuation from new construction activity. This increase in taxable value resulted in an approximate $5.5 million increase in recognized property tax revenue over the period. The College's operating millage rates, which are subject to permanent reductions under MCL 211.34d (the "Headlee Amendment"), were 1.3982, 1.4077, and 1.4077 for each of the respective fiscal years.

Following the May 8, 2018 referendum, the College's operating levy was renewed and adjusted to $1.464 per $1,000 of taxable value, effective for a 20-year term through 2038. Additionally, legislation enacted in 2012 established exemptions for personal property taxes applicable to small taxpayers and qualifying manufacturing personal property, impacting the College's property tax base.

The 2012 statute also authorized the creation of the Local Community Stabilization Authority (LCSA), which reimburses lost personal property tax revenue through an allocated share of a 6% use tax levied by the Authority. This mechanism generated approximately $4.5 million in reimbursement revenue for the College in fiscal year 2025.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Fluctuations in regional economic conditions and labor market dynamics within Southeast Michigan, combined with the implementation of new tuition-free initiatives at both the State and institutional levels, contributed to an 8.1% increase in student enrollment over the three-year period ended June 30, 2025. Enrollment growth is projected to continue into the 2025–26 academic year based on current trends and program participation rates.

Correspondingly, Federal Pell Grant revenue increased by approximately $13.2 million during the same period, primarily driven by expanded student headcount and a higher proportion of students meeting Title IV eligibility criteria.

Elevated interest rate environments contributed to an aggregate increase in investment income of approximately $2.6 million over the three-year period ended June 30, 2025. The weighted average yield on cash and investment portfolios for fiscal years 2025, 2024, and 2023 were 2.45%, 1.97%, and 1.49%, respectively. These yields reflect prevailing market interest rate conditions impacting the College’s investment portfolio performance.

The fair market value of government agency securities experienced a downward adjustment in 2025, attributable to prevailing macroeconomic conditions and an upward shift in interest rate benchmarks. The College's investment portfolio recorded aggregate net realized and unrealized investment gains of $5.9 million in 2025, following a net gain of $4.1 million in 2024 and a net unrealized loss of $2.2 million in 2023. The investment portfolio maintains a significant allocation to government agencies and municipal fixed-income instruments, which are inherently sensitive to interest rate volatility. Given the institution’s intent to hold these fixed-income securities to maturity or call, interim market value fluctuations represent unrealized changes and do not reflect actualized gains or losses.

Other Revenues

Other revenues consist of items that are typically nonrecurring, extraordinary, or unusual to the College. Included as other revenue, the College received donated capital equipment contributions of approximately $183,000, $174,000, and $48,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2025 and 2024, the College received $454,000 and $9.5 million, respectively, from the State of Michigan Building Authority for reimbursable costs related to a capital outlay project. During fiscal 2025, the College was awarded $500,000 from the Foundation for capital asset purposes.

Statement of Cash Flows

The primary purpose of this statement is to provide relevant information about the cash receipts and cash payments of an entity during a period. The statement of cash flows also helps assess:

- An entity's ability to generate net cash flows from operations
- Its ability to meet its obligations as they come due, and
- Its needs for external financing

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Following is a comparative analysis of the cash flows of the College for the three years ended June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
Net change in cash and cash equivalents from			
Operating activities	$ (111,497,527)	$ (114,202,611)	$ (90,077,705)
Noncapital financing activities	140,918,861	120,967,434	111,545,365
Capital and related financing activities	(26,961,287)	(17,739,657)	(69,417,531)
Investing activities	10,557,296	19,287,178	13,065,806
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	**13,017,343**	**8,312,344**	**(34,884,065)**
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	27,431,070	19,118,726	54,002,791
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	**$ 40,448,413**	**$ 27,431,070**	**$ 19,118,726**

Net cash and equivalents used in operating activities totaled $111.5 million in 2025. This was financed by $140.1 million of net cash flows from noncapital financing activities such as property taxes, Federal Pell, and state appropriations. Net cash used in capital and related financing activities totaled $27.0 million during 2025, which is primarily the result of capital expenditures. Net cash provided by investing activities totaled approximately $10.6 million. The net result of all cash flows is an increase in cash and cash equivalents of $13.0 million in 2025.

Net cash and equivalents used in operating activities totaled $114.2 million in 2024. This was financed by $121.0 million of net cash flows from noncapital financing activities such as property taxes, Federal Pell, and state appropriations. Net cash used in capital and related financing activities totaled $17.7 million during 2024, which is primarily the result of capital expenditures. Net cash provided by investing activities totaled approximately $19.3 million. The net result of all cash flows is an increase in cash and cash equivalents of $8.3 million in 2024.

Net cash and equivalents used in operating activities totaled $90.1 million in 2023. This was financed by $111.5 million of net cash flows from noncapital financing activities such as property taxes, Federal Pell, HEERF grants and state appropriations. Net cash used in capital and related financing activities totaled $69.4 million during 2023, which is primarily the result of capital expenditures. Net cash provided by investing activities totaled approximately $13.1 million. The net result of all cash flows is a decrease in cash and cash equivalents of $34.9 million in 2023.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Capital Assets

The College had $202.6 million, $207.5 million and $208.9 million invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of $393.0 million, $363.7 million and $336.1 million at June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Depreciation and amortization charges totaled $32.8 million, $30.5 million and $26.9 million respectively, for the years then ended.

	2025	2024	2023
Capital assets			
Capital assets not being depreciated:			
Land	$ 7,866,936	$ 7,866,936	$ 7,866,936
Construction in progress	7,294,417	236,962	20,615,923
Total capital assets not being depreciated	15,161,353	8,103,898	28,482,859
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized:			
Land improvements	7,014,336	7,014,336	7,014,336
Infrastructure	26,540,147	26,540,147	23,726,850
Building and improvements	444,319,715	434,729,556	393,807,162
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	92,201,278	84,447,032	80,895,766
Library materials	2,459,218	2,445,199	2,394,298
Subscription assets	7,922,093	7,995,939	8,016,017
Right of use asset, leased building	-	-	569,688
Accumulated depreciation/amortization	(392,983,425)	(363,732,823)	(336,056,913)
Total capital assets being depreciated/ amortized, net	187,473,362	199,439,386	180,367,204
Total capital assets	**$ 202,634,715**	**$ 207,543,284**	**$ 208,850,063**

Major capital additions during 2025 were as follows:

Campus	Description	Amount
South	M-Tech building M3 Training	$ 2,312,000
South	CNC machinery	2,100,000
Campus wide	Network switches	2,000,000
South	Q building renovation	1,432,000
Center	E building roof	1,369,000
Center	J building renovation	1,350,000
Center	Lighting controls	767,000
Center	University Center HVAC roof unit	640,000
Campus wide	Generators	349,000
Center	Center K building audio visual equipment	294,000
Center	University Center roof top units	146,000
Total		**$ 12,759,000**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Economic Factors that will Effect the Future

The economic position of the College is closely tied to that of Macomb County and the State of Michigan. Due to recent economic improvement in employment and housing markets, the economic future appears to be stable. While state appropriations increased for community colleges, the funding continues to lag inflation. State appropriations were 23 percent of the College's revenues in both 2025 and 2024.

Macomb County taxable value and the resulting property tax revenue increased by 6.2 percent in 2024-25. These property tax values are expected to increase 5.2 percent in 2025-26 due to an improvement in housing values, as well as new construction offset by the loss of taxable value due to personal property tax reform legislated by the State. Home sales and new construction have improved particularly in the northern areas of the county, indicating that property tax declines associated with prior years are reversing. At approximately 24 percent of total general fund revenue, property tax revenue has been a very important source of revenue to the College over the years, especially in light of uncertain state appropriations, which have also lagged inflation since 2002. This has and will continue to have a significant impact on College resources for the next few years; even when economic conditions improve, property tax values due to State statute cannot increase at a rate greater than inflation. At the May 8, 2018 election, the College's operating levy was renewed and restored to $1.464 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property for 20 years or through 2038. In 2025, the College's operating levy was subject to a millage reduction fraction of 0.9941, reducing the levy to 1.3899.

Tuition rates did not increase for the 2024-25 academic year, however there was a slight increase in fees. Student affordability is important to the College and, as such, tuition rates continue to remain below the average rate charged by Michigan community colleges and are less than one quarter of the university tuition rates in southeastern Michigan. The average increase in tuition rates since 2023 is 2.0%. The College continues to offer students optional interest-free tuition and payment plans to assist with helping students pay for college.

In March 2021 the College implemented multiple semester registration. Students could register for Spring/Summer 2025 semester, Fall 2025 semester and/or Winter 2026 semester. This change resulted in an increase in unearned tuition and fee revenue and a corresponding increase in student accounts receivables, resulting in approximately $26.2 million of tuition revenue that will be recognized after June 30, 2025.

Payroll and related personnel costs constitute approximately 54% of total operating expenses reported in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Pursuant to the Education Omnibus Budget Act (Public Act 60 of 2013), enacted on June 13, 2013, the State appropriates funding to community colleges for fiscal years 2017, 2018, and 2019 specifically to address the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) that exceeds the statutory cap of 20.96%.

Accordingly, the College recognized state appropriations totaling $9.1 million, $12.1 million, and $16.9 million for fiscal years 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively. These appropriations correspond with equivalent payments made during each respective fiscal year, which are reflected as a reduction of the College’s proportionate share of the MPSERS UAAL.

Effective Fall 2023, the State of Michigan implemented the Michigan Achievement Scholarship, targeting recent high school graduates. This need-based financial aid program provides eligible recipients with up to $2,750 annually for a maximum of three academic years at participating community colleges.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

On May 16, 2023, Macomb Community College introduced the Macomb Tuition Advantage Program, a last-dollar, tuition-free initiative designed to support qualifying students based on demonstrated financial need and full-time enrollment status. This program is renewable for up to three years contingent upon continued eligibility. Through June 30, 2025, $2.0 million has been awarded to students.

Commencing Fall 2024, an additional $3.3 million was allocated under the State of Michigan's Community College Guarantee, which provides tuition-free education to students meeting specified criteria, including full-time enrollment. These layered financial aid frameworks are expected to significantly reduce economic barriers to higher education and support increased student retention and completion rates.

On July 22, 2024, the Secretary of the US Navy announced the Michigan Maritime Manufacturing Initiative (M3) to help rebuild the maritime industrial base workforce needed for submarine production. Macomb Community College received a $15 million contract to implement a training curriculum focused on maritime welding and machining with the initial training occurring through spring 2026.

The College is committed to expanding educational and enrichment opportunities for our students and the community as well as the College's strategy to apply for grants to fund certain initiatives. The table below outlines a future, multi-year major construction and renovation program as approved by the College Board of Trustees, which support this commitment and is to be financed by designated College funds.

Year	Campus	Description	Amount
2025/26	South	M building renovations	$ 32,205,000
	South	P building renovations	17,300,000
	Center	J building renovations	3,800,000
	South	Q building renovations	2,000,000
	South	Parking lots 2 & 3	5,400,000
	East	Apparatus building	3,900,000
	East	Rooftop unit and HVAC controls	1,500,000
	Center	M building handrail replacement	289,000
	Center	E building nursing skills lab renovation	170,000
	College-wide	Security camera upgrades	2,700,000
Total			**$ 69,264,000**

In fiscal year 2025, the State of Michigan approved the planning phase of $26 million in capital outlay funds to be used towards a $58.5 million renovation and expansion project of south campus M building, the Mobility and Sustainability Center. While construction was planned for early 2026, that timeline has been delayed pending a state budget that includes the appropriation of state funds and construction authorization.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Net Position

June 30, 2025 and 2024

	College		Component Unit - Foundation	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 40,448,413	$ 27,431,070	$ 3,288,663	$ 208,343
Short-term investments	38,529,791	31,052,303	36,387,254	35,912,717
Property taxes receivable - net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $182,000 in 2025 and $213,000 in 2024	68,171	60,122	-	-
State appropriation receivable	8,845,094	10,520,453	-	-
Accounts receivable - net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $200,000 in 2025 and 2024	24,217,342	21,824,214	-	-
Federal and state grants receivable	6,691,582	4,907,599	-	-
Student loans receivable	155,747	159,823	-	-
Current portion of lease receivable	309,437	297,323	-	-
Inventories	173,181	183,488	-	-
Prepaid expenses and other assets	4,250,437	4,391,589	133,881	408,027
Total current assets	**123,689,195**	**100,827,984**	**39,809,798**	**36,529,087**
Long-term investments	138,856,259	144,812,435	-	-
Capital assets not being depreciated	15,161,353	8,103,898	-	-
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	187,473,362	199,439,386	-	-
Lease receivable, net of current portion	1,368,908	1,678,396	-	-
Net OPEB asset	28,419,200	3,639,357	-	-
Total assets	**494,968,277**	**458,501,456**	**39,809,798**	**36,529,087**
Deferred outflows of resources				
Deferred pension amounts	49,174,912	57,194,661	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	7,525,209	12,789,670	-	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	**56,700,121**	**69,984,331**	**-**	**-**
Liabilities				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	12,302,893	6,223,850	22,177	22,019
Accrued payroll and other compensation	4,050,804	4,646,991	-	-
Current portion of accrued compensated absences	308,795	295,367	-	-
Other accrued liabilities	5,654,882	3,910,059	-	-
Deposits	1,693,368	1,298,143	-	-
Unearned revenue	26,727,030	23,189,079	48,900	53,450
Current portion of subscription based IT agreements liabilities	1,373,232	1,737,347	-	-
Total current liabilities	**52,111,004**	**41,300,836**	**71,077**	**75,469**
Subscription based IT agreements liabilities, net of current portion	893,628	720,222	-	-
Accrued compensated absences, net of current portion	5,782,931	3,234,395	-	-
Net pension liability	156,255,219	202,651,534	-	-
Total liabilities	**215,042,782**	**247,906,987**	**71,077**	**75,469**
Deferred inflows of resources				
Deferred lease amounts	1,560,606	1,872,727	-	-
Deferred pension amounts	56,514,579	40,613,297	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	37,424,841	30,466,947	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	**95,500,026**	**72,952,971**	**-**	**-**
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	199,169,249	203,682,383	-	-
Restricted for				
Nonexpendable endowments	-	-	10,738,691	10,301,036
Expendable endowments, scholarships and grants	7,677,781	5,536,648	8,262,755	6,750,420
Net other postemployment benefit asset	28,419,200	3,639,357	-	-
Unrestricted (deficit) (Note 1)	5,859,360	(5,232,559)	20,737,275	19,402,162
Total net position	**$ 241,125,590**	**$ 207,625,829**	**$ 39,738,721**	**$ 36,453,618**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	College		Component Unit - Foundation	
	Year Ended June 30		Year Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Operating revenues				
Tuition and fees - net of scholarship allowances of $28,635,000 in 2025 and $17,500,000 in 2024	$ 29,116,191	$ 37,457,059	$ -	$ -
Federal grants and contracts	14,595,711	5,034,213	-	-
State and local grants and contracts	11,551,264	7,099,761	-	-
Nongovernmental grants	1,528,078	1,887,650	-	-
Center for Performing Arts	1,766,165	1,628,772	-	-
Miscellaneous	4,126,079	3,294,584	50,273	130,674
Total operating revenues	**62,683,488**	**56,402,039**	**50,273**	**130,674**
Operating expenses				
Instruction	49,810,984	44,727,116	-	-
Information technology	7,947,038	7,756,104	-	-
Public service	3,707,941	3,543,421	-	-
Instructional support	18,277,258	18,954,781	-	-
Student services	31,428,398	27,623,159	-	-
Institutional administration	18,738,181	17,509,367	-	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	16,967,854	17,483,234	-	-
Depreciation	30,304,972	28,099,553	-	-
Amortization	2,511,238	2,358,006	-	-
Total operating expenses	**179,693,864**	**168,054,741**	**-**	**-**
Operating (loss) income	**(117,010,376)**	**(111,652,702)**	**50,273**	**130,674**
Nonoperating revenues				
State appropriations	40,289,273	37,661,900	-	-
State appropriations for UAAL	7,148,768	4,073,737	-	-
Local Community Stabilization	4,543,786	4,407,199	-	-
Property tax levy	52,301,492	49,256,243	-	-
Federal Pell grants	32,856,931	23,319,049	-	-
Investment income	5,931,533	5,497,224	1,660,038	2,727,271
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	6,147,075	4,103,871	2,541,007	1,485,381
Gifts between College and Foundation	2,107,225	2,668,472	(2,107,225)	(2,668,472)
Gifts	-	-	1,099,400	744,699
Net nonoperating revenues	**151,326,083**	**130,987,695**	**3,193,220**	**2,288,879**
Other revenues				
State capital appropriations	453,842	9,484,521	-	-
Capital gifts and grants	183,140	174,909	-	-
Capital gifts between College and Foundation	500,081	-	(500,081)	-
Additions to permanent endowments	-	-	541,691	1,072,252
Total other revenues	**1,137,063**	**9,659,430**	**41,610**	**1,072,252**
Change in net position	**35,452,770**	**28,994,423**	**3,285,103**	**3,491,805**
Net position - beginning of year, as previously reported	207,625,829	178,631,406	36,453,618	32,961,813
Restatement for change in accounting principle, GASB 101 (Notes 1 and 6)	(1,953,009)	-	-	-
Net position - beginning of year, as restated	205,672,820	178,631,406	36,453,618	32,961,813
Net position - end of year	**$ 241,125,590**	**$ 207,625,829**	**$ 39,738,721**	**$ 36,453,618**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Cash Flows

	College	
	Year Ended June 30	
	2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities		
Tuition and fees	$ 30,261,014	$ 36,441,988
Grants and contracts	25,891,070	11,471,068
Payments to suppliers	(86,492,101)	(87,794,934)
Payments to employees	(87,347,128)	(79,529,823)
Center for Performing Arts receipts	1,766,165	1,628,772
Other	4,423,453	3,580,318
Net change in cash from operating activities	**(111,497,527)**	**(114,202,611)**
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities		
Local property taxes	52,293,443	49,286,967
Gifts and contributions for other than capital purposes	2,107,225	2,668,472
William D. Ford direct lending receipts	7,158,894	5,349,198
William D. Ford direct lending disbursements	(7,154,818)	(5,459,325)
Federal Pell grants	32,856,931	23,319,049
Local community stabilization funding	4,543,786	4,407,199
State appropriations	49,113,400	41,395,874
Net change in cash from noncapital financing activities	**140,918,861**	**120,967,434**
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities		
Purchase of capital assets	(25,074,834)	(28,228,373)
Capital gifts from the Foundation	500,081	-
State appropriation for capital outlay proceeds	453,842	12,920,430
Subscription based IT agreements principal payments	(2,840,376)	(2,431,714)
Net change in cash from capital and related financing activities	**(26,961,287)**	**(17,739,657)**
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	44,828,794	53,022,323
Interest on investments	6,523,600	6,004,972
Purchase of investments	(40,795,098)	(39,740,117)
Net change in cash from investing activities	**10,557,296**	**19,287,178**
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	**13,017,343**	**8,312,344**
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	27,431,070	19,118,726
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	**$ 40,448,413**	**$ 27,431,070**

Non-cash capital and related financing activities related to subscription assets and related liabilities were $2,649,667 and $747,498 in 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Cash Flows

	College	
	Year Ended June 30	
	2025	2024
Reconciliation of operating loss to net change in cash from operating activities		
Operating loss	$ (117,010,376)	$ (111,652,702)
Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net change in cash from operating activities		
Depreciation	30,304,972	28,099,553
Amortization	2,511,238	2,358,006
Change in operating assets and liabilities that (used) provided cash		
Accounts receivable	(2,393,128)	(2,941,052)
Federal and state grants receivable	(1,783,983)	(2,550,556)
Lease receivable	297,374	285,734
Inventories	10,307	(9,116)
Prepaid assets and other assets	141,152	(946,139)
Net OPEB asset	(24,779,843)	(3,639,357)
Deferred outflows of resources	13,284,210	17,651,003
Accounts payable	6,079,043	(2,917,121)
Accrued payroll, other compensation and compensated absences	12,768	(801,562)
Other accrued liabilities	1,744,823	(2,841,368)
Deposits	395,225	149,272
Unearned revenue	3,537,951	1,925,981
Deferred inflows of resources	22,547,055	10,970,981
Net pension liability	(46,396,315)	(47,344,168)
Net change in cash from operating activities	**$ (111,497,527)**	**$ (114,202,611)**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Macomb Community College (the College) is a Michigan community college whose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles applicable to public colleges and universities outlined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 35 and the *Manual for Uniform Financial Reporting - Michigan Public Community Colleges, 2001 (MUFR).*

The College reports as a business type activity, as defined by GASB Statement No. 35. Business type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. The College's functional expense classifications are in accordance with the guidance in the MUFR.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational or financial relationships with the College. Based on these criteria, the College has determined that the Macomb Community College Foundation (the Foundation) meets the criteria of a component unit.

The Foundation is a separate legal entity established as a 501(c)(3) corporation to accept, collect, hold and invest donations made for the promotion of educational and cultural activities at and on behalf of the College. The Foundation is discretely presented in the financial statements of the College. Separate audited financial statements of the Foundation are available by contacting the Macomb Community College Foundation at 14500 East 12 Mile Road, Warren, MI 48088-3896.

Significant accounting policies followed by the College are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader:

Basis of Accounting Macomb Community College

The financial statements have been prepared using an economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred.

Basis of Accounting Component Unit

The Foundation reports under the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification Topic 958, *Not-For-Profit Entities.* As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition and presentation features. With the exception of necessary presentation adjustments, no modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial report for these differences.

Notes to Financial Statements

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates include but are not limited to the assumptions used to calculate the net pension liability, net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) (asset) liability, and deferred outflows and inflows related to pension and other postemployment benefits (OPEB) amounts. Effective in fiscal year 2025, the College revised its methodology for estimating the scholarship allowance applied to gross tuition and fee revenue in alignment with the National Association of College and University Business Officer's most recent recommended approach. This change impacted the presentation of net tuition and fee revenue in the accompanying statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of deposit accounts and highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less.

Investments

The College investments must conform to State statutes governing investment of public funds and are limited to allowable investments as stated in the statute. College investments held at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 were in Certificates of Deposit, Commercial Paper, Governmental Instrumentalities, Money Markets with underlying investments in Governmental Instrumentalities or Michigan Municipal Bonds. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reflected in the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Investments are classified as short-term or long-term based on the instruments maturity date. The Foundation maintains mutual fund investment accounts for its nonexpendable and expendable endowments. Realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the investment accounts are allocated annually.

The College carries its investments at fair value, which is determined generally by using quoted market prices. Realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the investment accounts are allocated monthly based on the relationship of the estimated market value of each account to the total market value of the investment accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

Short-term investments, comprised of readily marketable debt securities with original maturities of more than 90 days at the time of purchase and which mature within one year, are carried at fair value.

Fair Value Measurements

Fair value refers to the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants in the market in which the reporting entity transacts for such sales or transfers based on the assumptions market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability. Assumptions are developed based on prioritizing information within a fair value hierarchy that give the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable data (level 3).

Notes to Financial Statements

A description of each category in the fair value hierarchy is as follows:

Level 1: Valuation is based upon quoted prices for identical instruments traded in active markets.

Level 2: Valuation is based upon quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all-significant assumptions are observable in the market.

Level 3: Valuation is generated from model-based techniques that use at least one significant assumption not observable in the market. These unobservable assumptions reflect the estimates of assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

For a further discussion of Fair Value Measurements, refer to Note 2 to the financial statements.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense when necessary and an adjustment to an allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the allowance and a credit to accounts receivable.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market using the first-in, first-out method.

Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets

Expenses, such as insurance premiums, that are expected to be of benefit within the next fiscal year are included in prepaid expenses.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost which estimate fair market value as of the date of acquisition. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the donation date. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the life of the asset are not capitalized. Depreciation and amortization is provided for capital assets on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset as follows:

Land improvements	10 years
Buildings and improvements	10 - 40 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 - 10 years
Infrastructure	10 - 20 years
Library materials	10 years
Subscription assets	2 - 4 years

Management reviews these assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate the related carrying amount may not be recoverable.

Unearned Revenue

Revenue received prior to year-end that relates to the next fiscal period is recorded as unearned revenue. Unearned revenue at June 30, 2025 included $3,673,799 for the 2025 summer semester, which began on May 19, 2025 and ends on August 9, 2025; $16,169,156 for fall 2025 semester which begins August 18, 2025 and ends December 13, 2025; and $6,249,569 for winter 2026 semester which begins January 12, 2026 and ends May 11, 2026. Unearned tuition and fee revenue at June 30, 2024 includes $3,089,786 for the 2024 summer semester, which began on May 20, 2024 and ended on August 14, 2024; $14,255,891 for the fall 2024 semester which began on August 19, 2024 and ended December 14, 2024; and $5,252,832 for winter 2025 semester which began January 6, 2025 and ended May 5, 2025.

Gifts and Pledges

Gifts are recorded at estimated fair value when received and pledges are recorded at their net present value when it is determined that the gift is probable of collection.

Compensated Absences

The College recognizes a liability for compensated absences for leave time that (1) has been earned for services previously rendered by employees, (2) accumulates and is allowed to be carried over to subsequent years, and (3) is more likely than not to be used as time off or settled during or upon separation from employment. Based on the criteria listed, four types of leave qualify for liability recognition for compensated absences - vacation, sick leave, professional leave, and personal time. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related benefits, where applicable.

Vacation - The College's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation benefits, to a maximum limit annually, which are eligible for payment at the employee's current pay rate upon separation from employment.

Sick Leave - The College's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused sick leave to a maximum limit that can be carried over to subsequent years. All sick leave lapses when employees leave the employ of the College and, upon separation from service, no monetary obligation exists. However, a liability for estimated value of sick leave that will be used by employees as time off is included in the liability for compensated absences.

Professional Leave - The College's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused professional leave to a maximum limit that can be carried over to subsequent years. All professional leave lapses when employees leave the employ of the College and, upon separation from service, no monetary obligation exists. However, a liability for estimated value of professional leave that will be used by employees as time off is included in the liability for compensated absences.

Personal Time - The College's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused personal time which is not carried over to subsequent years. All personal time lapses when employees leave the employ of the College and, upon separation from service, no monetary obligation exists. However, a liability for estimated value of personal time that will be used by employees as time off is included in the liability for compensated

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statements of net position report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. The College's deferred outflows of resources relate to the net pension liability and net OPEB asset. Additional disclosure is found in Note 4.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statements of net position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The College's inflows of resources relate to future lease payments obligated to the College as well as certain pension and OPEB related amounts. More detailed information can be found in Note 4 for the pension and OPEB related amounts and Note 10 for leases.

Pension and OPEB

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and OPEB asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB, pension and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Plan and additions to/deductions from the plan fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net Position

GASB Statement No. 34 establishes standards for external financial reporting of public colleges and universities and requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following net position categories.

Net Investment in Capital Assets

Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Notes to Financial Statements

Restricted Net Position

Restricted net position represents amounts over which third parties have imposed restrictions that cannot be changed by the College. The restricted balance consists primarily of funds restricted for net OPEB asset, endowments, scholarships, grants, and other purposes.

Unrestricted Net Position

The College's unrestricted net position is as follows at June 30:

	2025	2024
Pension and OPEB deficit	$ (185,757,297)	$ (203,158,994)
Other unrestricted	191,616,657	197,926,435
Total	**$ 5,859,360**	**$ (5,232,559)**

Revenue and Expenses

All transactions that result in sales and / or receipts from goods and services, such as tuition and fees and ticket sales from the Center for Performing Arts, are classified as operating revenue. All revenue sources that are primarily non-exchange in nature in which the College received value without directly giving equal value in return are classified as nonoperating revenue.

Property tax revenue is recognized in the year for which taxes have been levied. Property taxes are levied on July 1 and December 1 based on taxable values as of the preceding December 31. The taxes, which are collected and remitted to the College by townships and cities within the College district boundaries, are collected through February 28. Uncollected real property taxes of the College are turned over to Macomb County for subsequent collection. The College is subsequently paid 100 percent of delinquent real property taxes, net of chargebacks, through the County's tax revolving funds.

Property tax revenue levied for general operating/technology purposes was $52,301,492 and $49,256,243 based on $1.3982 and $1.4077 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property value in the College's taxing district for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. At the May 8, 2018 election, the College's operating levy was renewed and restored to $1.0477 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property for 20 years or through 2038.

State appropriations revenue has been recorded in accordance with the MUFR.

Operating expenses include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation and amortization on capital assets. All expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating expenses. For financial reporting purposes, restricted resources are deemed to be utilized first when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available to satisfy an expense.

Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)

The College has noncancellable subscription-based information technology agreements. The College recognizes a subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use subscription asset in the financial statements. The College recognizes subscription liabilities with an initial, individual value of $10,000 or more.

At the commencement of a subscription, the College initially measures the subscription liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription term. Subsequently, the subscription liability is reduced by the principal portion of subscription payments made. The subscription asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the subscription liability, adjusted for subscription payments made at or before the subscription commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the subscription asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates related to subscriptions include how the College determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected subscription payments to present value, (2) subscription term, and (3) subscription payments. The College uses the interest rate charged by the vendor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the vendor is not provided, the College generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate. The subscription term includes the noncancellable period of the subscription. Subscription payments included in the measurement of the subscription liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price (if applicable) that the College is reasonably certain to exercise.

The College monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its subscription and will remeasure the subscription asset and subscription liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the subscription liability.

Change in Accounting Principle

For 2025, the College adopted GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences.* This new standard replaces the existing guidance in GASB Statement No. 16 and establishes a more uniform approach for accounting and financial reporting of compensated absences, such as vacation, sick leave, and similar benefits. Under GASB 101, the College is required to recognize a liability for leave time that is attributable to services already rendered, is accumulated, and is more likely than not to be used. The implementation of the standard effective July 1, 2023, and as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, did not have a significant impact on the College's liabilities, net position, or expenses. As a result, management elected not to apply the standard retrospectively to the earliest period presented. There was a cumulative change adjustment recorded as of July 1, 2024 in the amount of $1,953,009 to reflect the additional obligation required under the provisions of the standard as of that date. Additional information can be found in Note 6.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and Bank Deposits

Investment policies for cash and bank deposits as set forth by the Board of Trustees are in accordance with Michigan State law and authorize the College to invest in demand accounts, negotiable certificates of deposit, saving accounts, or other interest-earning deposit accounts of banks that are members of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or National Credit Union Administration (NCUA). An estimated $1,250,000 of cash and deposits were covered by FDIC at both June 30, 2025 and 2024, and an estimated $26,116,000 and $22,467,000 of cash and deposits were not covered by FDIC insurance at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The standard maximum deposit covered by FDIC is $250,000 per financial institution.

Investments

Investment policies as set forth by the Board of Trustees also authorize the College to invest in bonds, bills or notes of the United States or of an agency or instrumentality of the United States or obligations of the State of Michigan or any of its political subdivisions and rated prime by at least one of the standard rating agencies. Funds may also be invested in commercial paper that is supported by an irrevocable letter of credit issued by a bank that is a member of the FDIC and commercial paper of corporations located in Michigan. Reports are submitted to the Board of Trustees monthly to ensure compliance with the prescribed policy.

Fair Value Measurements

The following is a description of the valuation methodology used for assets recorded at fair value. The description includes an indication of the level of the fair value hierarchy in which the assets are classified. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Certificates of deposit and commercial paper: Valued at face value plus accrued interest earned and classified as Level 1.

Government instrumentalities, money markets and municipal bonds: Level 1 fair value measurement is based upon the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual securities are traded.

The College has investments with the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30:

2025	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Government instrumentality bonds including money markets	$ 151,645,159	$ 151,645,159	$ -	$ -
Michigan municipal bonds	15,897,993	15,897,993	-	-
Certificates of deposit	2,175,683	2,175,683	-	-
Commercial paper	7,667,215	7,667,215	-	-
Total investments at fair value	**$ 177,386,050**	**$ 177,386,050**	**$ -**	**$ -**

Notes to Financial Statements

2024	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Government instrumentality bonds including money markets	$ 146,844,182	$ 146,844,182	$ -	$ -
Michigan municipal bonds	18,337,561	18,337,561	-	-
Certificates of deposit	2,328,822	2,328,822	-	-
Commercial paper	8,354,173	8,354,173	-	-
Total investments at fair value	**$ 175,864,738**	**$ 175,864,738**	**$ -**	**$ -**

Credit Risk

Investments in Government instrumentality bonds consist of Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal Farm Credit Bureau and Government National Mortgage Association and are rated AA+ by Standard & Poor's, Aaa by Moody's and AAA by Fitch. The College also has investments in Michigan Municipal Bonds that are rated at or above Aa by Moody's and AA by Standard & Poor's.

Interest Rate Risk

The College's investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

As of June 30, the College investments mature as follows:

2025	Less Than One Year	1 - 5 Years	More Than 5 Years	Balance at June 30, 2025
Government instrumentality bonds including money markets	$ 23,916,242	$ 120,319,547	$ 7,409,370	$ 151,645,159
Michigan municipal bonds	4,770,651	10,709,715	417,627	15,897,993
Certificates of deposit	2,175,683	-	-	2,175,683
Commercial paper	7,667,215	-	-	7,667,215
Total investments	**$ 38,529,791**	**$ 131,029,262**	**$ 7,826,997**	**$ 177,386,050**

Notes to Financial Statements

2024	Less Than One Year	1 - 5 Years	More Than 5 Years	Balance at June 30, 2024
Government instrumentality bonds including money markets	$ 18,399,138	$ 119,246,474	$ 9,198,570	$ 146,844,182
Michigan municipal bonds	1,970,170	15,036,521	1,330,870	18,337,561
Certificates of deposit	2,328,822	-	-	2,328,822
Commercial paper	8,354,173	-	-	8,354,173
Total investments	**$ 31,052,303**	**$ 134,282,995**	**$ 10,529,440**	**$ 175,864,738**

Portions of these investments are reported as short-term investments on the statements of net position.

Custodial Credit Risk

The College's investment policy does not address custodial credit risk. However, all of the investments are in the name of the College, as applicable, and the investments are held in trust accounts with each financial institution from which they wired.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Certificates of deposit and commercial paper investments are limited in any given financial institution or issuer to no more than 50 percent of the capitalization value of the institution and not greater than $20,300,000. The College's investment policy does not limit investments in Governmental instrumentality or Michigan municipal bonds.

More than five percent of the College's investments were invested as follows at June 30:

Issuer	2025	2024
Federal Home Loan Bank	14%	15%
Federal National Mortgage Association	12%	14%
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Co.	7%	8%
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	24%	25%
U.S. Treasury	20%	11%

Notes to Financial Statements

3. CAPITAL ASSETS

The following tables present the changes in the various capital asset class categories for the years ended June 30:

2025	Beginning Balance	Additions	Transfers/ Deletion	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	$ 7,866,936	$ -	$ -	$ 7,866,936
Construction in progress	236,962	7,294,417	(236,962)	7,294,417
Total nondepreciable capital assets	8,103,898	7,294,417	(236,962)	15,161,353
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized:				
Land improvement	7,014,336	-	-	7,014,336
Building and improvements	434,729,556	9,458,960	131,199	444,319,715
Infrastructure	26,540,147	-	-	26,540,147
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	84,447,032	8,490,580	(736,334)	92,201,278
Library materials	2,445,199	14,019	-	2,459,218
Subscription assets	7,995,939	2,649,667	(2,723,513)	7,922,093
Total depreciable capital assets	563,172,209	20,613,226	(3,328,648)	580,456,787
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Land improvement	6,956,493	57,077	-	7,013,570
Building and improvements	261,617,466	22,737,201	(105,762)	284,248,905
Infrastructure	17,685,453	1,331,684	-	19,017,137
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	70,672,935	6,061,719	(736,334)	75,998,320
Library materials	1,959,910	117,292	-	2,077,202
Subscription assets	4,840,566	2,511,238	(2,723,513)	4,628,291
Total accumulated depreciation/ amortization	363,732,823	32,816,211	(3,565,609)	392,983,425
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	199,439,386	(12,202,985)	236,962	187,473,362
Total capital assets, net	**$ 207,543,284**	**$ (4,908,568)**	**$ -**	**$ 202,634,715**

Notes to Financial Statements

2024	Beginning Balance	Additions	Transfers/ Deletion	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	$ 7,866,936	$ -	$ -	$ 7,866,936
Construction in progress	20,615,923	236,961	(20,615,922)	236,962
Total nondepreciable capital assets	28,482,859	236,961	(20,615,922)	8,103,898
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized:				
Land improvement	7,014,336	-	-	7,014,336
Building and improvements	393,807,162	20,306,472	20,615,922	434,729,556
Infrastructure	23,726,850	2,813,297	-	26,540,147
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	80,895,766	5,009,541	(1,458,275)	84,447,032
Library materials	2,394,298	50,901	-	2,445,199
Subscription assets	8,016,017	768,490	(788,568)	7,995,939
Right of use asset, leased building	569,688	-	(569,688)	-
Total depreciable capital assets	516,424,117	28,948,701	17,799,391	563,172,209
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Land improvement	6,777,969	178,524	-	6,956,493
Building and improvements	240,578,485	21,038,981	-	261,617,466
Infrastructure	16,368,732	1,316,721	-	17,685,453
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	66,684,837	5,421,987	(1,433,889)	70,672,935
Library materials	1,816,570	143,340	-	1,959,910
Subscription assets	3,260,632	2,358,006	(778,072)	4,840,566
Right of use asset, leased building	569,688	-	(569,688)	-
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	336,056,913	30,457,559	(2,781,649)	363,732,823
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	180,367,204	(1,508,858)	20,581,040	199,439,386
Total capital assets, net	**$ 208,850,063**	**$ (1,271,897)**	**$ (34,882)**	**$ 207,543,284**

Five buildings on campus were partially financed through the issuance of bonds by the State of Michigan Building Authority (SBA). The SBA bonds are secured by a pledge of rentals to be received from the State of Michigan pursuant to a lease agreement entered into among the SBA, the State of Michigan, and the College. During the lease term, the SBA will hold title to the buildings, the State of Michigan will make all lease payments to the SBA, and the College will be responsible for all operating and maintenance costs. At the expiration of the lease, the SBA will transfer the title of the buildings to the College. The cost and accumulated depreciation for these facilities is included in the accompanying statements of net position.

The College has various renovation and capital improvement projects in process at June 30, 2025. Total future Plant Fund commitments related to these projects approximates $34.5 million.

4. RETIREMENT PLANS

Defined Benefit Pension Plan

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (the "System" or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (the "State") originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Pension Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25% to 1.50%. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB member plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Participants in the defined contribution plan consist of one of the following: (1) members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after September 4, 2012 and elected to be enrolled in the defined contribution plan; (2) members who elected to transfer from the defined benefit plan to the defined contribution plan under the reform (P.A. 300) of 2012; or (3) members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after February 1, 2018 and did not elect participation in the Pension Plus 2 plan. Members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after September 4, 2012 and elected to be enrolled in the defined contribution plan receive a 100% match of the member contribution rate up to a maximum of 3% based on the member's gross earnings. Additionally, there is a mandatory employer contribution of 4% of the member's gross earnings for MPSERS members who elected to convert from a Basic or MIP benefit plan to the defined contribution benefit plan. Members electing the Pension Plus or Pension Plus 2 benefit plan receive a 50% match of the member's contribution percent up to a maximum of 1% based on the member's gross earnings. Effective October 1, 2017, there is a mandatory employer contribution of 4% of the member's gross earnings for members who elect the Defined Contribution benefit plan. The employer must match 100% of the employee contribution for any member who elected the Personal Healthcare Fund up to a maximum of 2% of the member's gross earnings. For all members with a Personal Health Care Fund (PHF), the first 2% of DC contributions must go into the PHF and must be matched 100% by the employer.

Other Postemployment Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Notes to Financial Statements

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2023 valuation will be amortized over a 15-year period beginning October 1, 2023 and ending September 30, 2038.

The table below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2025, which excludes supplemental MPSERS UAAL employer stabilization contributions that are passed through the College to MPSERS based on rates ranging from 10.58% - 17.02% on prior year covered payroll:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Basic	0.00% - 4.00%	23.03% - 30.11%
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	3.00% - 7.00%	23.03% - 30.11%
Pension Plus	3.00% - 6.40%	19.17% - 26.27%
Pension Plus 2	6.20%	20.10% - 27.16%
Defined Contribution	0.00%	13.90% - 20.96%

The College's contributions to the pension plans were approximately $29,169,000, $25,876,000 and $28,995,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023 respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

The table below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2025:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Premium Subsidy	3.00%	1.25% - 8.31%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00%	0.00% - 7.06%

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the College were approximately $1,718,000, $5,439,000 and $4,772,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023 respectively.

The table below summarizes defined contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2025:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Defined Contribution	0.00% - 3.00%	0.00% - 7.00%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00% - 2.00%	0.00% - 2.00%

For the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, required and actual contributions for the College for those members with a defined contribution benefit were $960,872, $572,999, and $920,689 respectively.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the College reported a liability of $156,255,219 and $202,651,534, respectively, for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2023 and 2022. The College's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2024, the College's proportion was 0.63824%, which was an increase of 0.01212% points from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2023 of 0.62612%.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the College recognized pension expense of approximately $9,646,000. At June 30, 2025, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

2025	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 4,239,314	$ 1,697,734	$ 2,541,580
Changes in assumptions	16,290,533	11,448,566	4,841,967
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	29,820,119	(29,820,119)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,847,029	4,424,128	(1,577,099)
	23,376,876	47,390,547	(24,013,671)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	25,798,036	-	25,798,036
Pension portion of Sec 147c state aid award subsequent to the measurement date	-	9,124,032	(9,124,032)
Total	$ 49,174,912	$ 56,514,579	$ (7,339,667)

The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. The amount reported as deferred inflows of resources resulting from the pension portion of state aid payments received pursuant to Sec 147c of the State School Aid Act (PA 94 of 1979), will be recognized as State appropriations revenue for the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amounts
2026	$ (6,982,029)
2027	694,875
2028	(10,336,797)
2029	(7,389,720)
Total	$ (24,013,671)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the College recognized pension expense of approximately $20,637,000. At June 30, 2024, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

2024	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 6,397,091	$ 310,430	$ 6,086,661
Changes in assumptions	27,460,205	15,832,930	11,627,275
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	4,146,906	(4,146,906)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	12,010	8,201,834	(8,189,824)
	33,869,306	28,492,100	5,377,206
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	23,325,355	-	23,325,355
Pension portion of Sec 147c state aid award subsequent to the measurement date	-	12,121,197	(12,121,197)
Total	$ 57,194,661	$ 40,613,297	$ 16,581,364

OPEB (Asset) Liability, OPEB Expenses, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the College reported an asset of $28,419,200 and $3,639,357, respectively, for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB (asset) liability. The net OPEB (asset) liability was measured as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and the total OPEB (asset) liability used to calculate the net OPEB (asset) liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2023 and 2022. The College's proportion of the net OPEB (asset) liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2024, the College's proportion was 0.66024%, which was an increase of 0.01690% points from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2023 of 0.64334%.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the College recognized a reduction to OPEB expense of approximately $10,836,000. At June 30, 2025, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

2025	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 30,115,673	$ (30,115,673)
Changes in assumptions	6,207,162	713,462	5,493,700
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	5,380,080	(5,380,080)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	870,126	1,215,626	(345,500)
	7,077,288	37,424,841	(30,347,553)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	447,921	-	447,921
Total	$ 7,525,209	$ 37,424,841	$ (29,899,632)

The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an adjustment to the net OPEB asset in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amounts
2026	$ (10,169,376)
2027	(6,090,944)
2028	(5,657,394)
2029	(5,143,362)
2030	(2,774,136)
Thereafter	(512,341)
Total	$ (30,347,553)

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the College recognized a reduction to OPEB expense of approximately $7,246,000. At June 30, 2024, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

2024	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 27,500,849	$ (27,500,849)
Changes in assumptions	8,101,843	975,615	7,126,228
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	11,096	-	11,096
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	474,526	1,990,483	(1,515,957)
	8,587,465	30,466,947	(21,879,482)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,202,205	-	4,202,205
Total	$ 12,789,670	$ 30,466,947	$ (17,677,277)

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Notes to Financial Statements

The total pension and OPEB liabilities in the September 30, 2023 and 2022 actuarial valuations (for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024) were determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age, normal
Wage inflation rate	2.75%
Investment rate of return:	
MIP and Basic plans (non-hybrid)	6.00%
Pension Plus plan (hybrid)	6.00%
Pension Plus 2 plan (hybrid)	6.00%
OPEB plans	6.00%
Projected salary increases	2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%
Cost of living adjustment	3% annual non-compounded for MIP members
Healthcare cost trend rate	Pre-65: 7.25% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15 (7.50% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15 in 2022) Post-65: 6.50% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15 (6.25% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15 in 2022)
Mortality	Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010. Active: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.
Other OPEB Assumptions:	
Opt-out assumptions	21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt-out of the retiree health plan.
Survivor coverage	80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death.
Coverage elections at retirement	75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

Notes to Financial Statements

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation. The total pension and OPEB liabilities as of September 30, 2024, are based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2023, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for pension liabilities is 4.4612 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for OPEB liabilities is 6.2834 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for assets is 5 years.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation. The total pension and OPEB liabilities as of September 30, 2023, are based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for pension liabilities is 4.4406 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for OPEB liabilities is 6.5099 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for assets is 5 years.

Changes in assumptions - September 30, 2023 Valuation. The method for amortizing UAAL transitioned from the level percent of payroll to the level dollar method. In addition, healthcare cost trend rates for pre-65 decreased from 7.50% to 7.25% and post-65 increased from 6.25% to 6.50%.

Changes in assumptions - September 30, 2022 Valuation. The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2025 and 2026 employer contributions decreased from 2.00% to 1.50% and 1.50% to 0.75%, respectively. In addition, the PubT-2010 mortality tables were used in the September 2022 valuation compared to the RP-2014 mortality tables used in the September 2021 valuation. Finally, healthcare cost trend rates for pre-65 decreased from 7.75% to 7.50% and post-65 increased from 5.25% to 6.25%

Notes to Financial Statements

Long-Term Expected Return on Pension Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension/OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension and OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, are summarized in the following tables:

Pension	2024			2023		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.02%	1.26%	25.00%	5.43%	1.36%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.53%	1.36%	16.00%	8.99%	1.44%
International equity pools	15.00%	6.16%	0.92%	15.00%	6.37%	0.95%
Fixed income pools	13.00%	2.08%	0.27%	13.00%	1.22%	0.16%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	6.73%	0.67%	10.00%	5.99%	0.60%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	4.93%	0.44%	9.00%	4.49%	0.40%
Real return/ opportunistic pools	10.00%	6.54%	0.65%	10.00%	6.83%	0.68%
Short-term investment pools	2.00%	1.33%	0.03%	2.00%	28.00%	0.01%
	100.00%		5.60%	100.00%		5.60%
Inflation			2.30%			2.70%
Risk adjustment			-1.90%			-2.30%
Investment rate of return			6.00%			6.00%

Notes to Financial Statements

Long-term Expected Return on OPEB Plan Assets

OPEB	2024			2023		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.02%	1.26%	25.00%	5.43%	1.36%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.53%	1.36%	16.00%	8.99%	1.44%
International equity pools	15.00%	6.16%	0.92%	15.00%	6.37%	0.95%
Fixed income pools	13.00%	1.88%	0.24%	13.00%	1.22%	0.16%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	6.73%	0.67%	10.00%	5.99%	0.60%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	4.93%	0.44%	9.00%	4.49%	0.40%
Real return/ opportunistic pools	10.00%	6.54%	0.65%	10.00%	6.83%	0.68%
Short-term investment pools	2.00%	1.33% %	0.03%	2.00%	28.00%	0.01%
	100.00%		5.57%	100.00%		5.60%
Inflation			2.30%			2.70%
Risk adjustment			-1.87%			-2.30%
Investment rate of return			6.00%			6.00%

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 15.47% and 15.45%, respectively. For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 8.29% and 7.94%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

For the fiscal years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, a discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension and OPEB liabilities. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine these discount rates assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension and OPEB liabilities.

Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2025:

	1% Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1% Increase (7.00%)
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 229,071,829	$ 156,255,219	$ 95,621,380

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2024:

	1% Decrease 5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1% Increase (7.00%)
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 273,781,629	$ 202,651,534	$ 143,433,158

Notes to Financial Statements

Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2025:

	1% Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1% Increase (7.00%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability	$ (21,962,592)	$ (28,419,200)	$ (34,001,620)

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2024:

	1% Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1% Increase (7.00%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability	$ 3,772,921	$ (3,639,357)	$ (10,009,482)

Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2025:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability	$ (34,001,680)	$ (28,419,200)	$ (22,432,020)

Notes to Financial Statements

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2024:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability	$ (10,025,364)	$ (3,639,357)	$ 3,272,397

Pension and OPEB Plans Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS financial statements available on the State of Michigan Office of Retirement Services website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2025, the College reported a payable of $1,976,348 for the outstanding amount of pension contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2025. At June 30, 2024, the College reported a payable of $2,570,763 for the outstanding amount of pension contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Payable to the OPEB Plan

At June 30, 2025, the College reported a payable of $20,467 for the outstanding amount of OPEB contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2025. At June 30, 2024, the College reported a payable of $139,223 for the outstanding amount of OPEB contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Optional Defined Contribution Plan

Professional employees of the College may elect to participate in an optional retirement program (ORP) in lieu of participating in the MPSERS plan. The ORP is a defined contribution plan affiliated with the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and the College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF). Under the ORP, the College contributes 11.5 percent, and the participant contributes 3.9 percent of the participant's compensation. Total covered payroll and College contributions for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were approximately $8,710,000 and $1,002,000 and $8,480,000 and $975,000, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

In addition to the MPSERS and ORP plans, the College also provides deferred compensation plans to all of its full-time employees under Sections 403(b) and 457(b) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code. The College contributes varying amounts up to 7 percent of salary for certain employee groups. Employees may make elective deferrals up to amounts allowable by current tax law. In accordance with these requirements, the College contributed approximately $1,724,000 and $1,590,000 and the employees contributed approximately $3,150,0000 and $3,076,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

5. FEDERAL DIRECT LENDING PROGRAM

The College distributed $7,154,818 and $5,459,325 for student loans through the U.S. Department of Education federal direct lending program for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These distributions and related funding source are not included as revenues or expenses in the accompanying financial statements.

6. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Compensated absences liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance*	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Compensated Absences	$ 5,482,771	$ 931,006	$ 322,051	$ 6,091,726	$ 308,795

* The College implemented the provisions of GASB No. 101, *Compensated Absences,* in the current year. In accordance with this Statement, an additional liability of $1,953,009 has been added to the beginning balance shown above.

Compensated absences liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Compensated Absences	$ 3,377,516	$ 467,298	$ 315,052	$ 3,529,762	$ 295,367

7. SELF INSURANCE

The College is partially self-insured for vision and healthcare benefits. The self-insured healthcare plan covers approximately 576 employees and their dependents. Claims are funded by the College and paid by the plan administrator; actual payments are based on claims filed. An insurance policy covers claims in excess of $175,000 per covered employee and/or their dependent. The College pays the administrative costs of the plan.

Self-insured employee benefit liability at June 30 are as follows:

	2025	2024	2023
Balance, beginning of year	$ 1,345,000	$ 862,000	$ 712,000
Claims incurred and changes in estimates	9,754,832	10,424,888	9,526,091
Claim and premium payments	(10,417,832)	(9,941,888)	(9,376,091)
Balance, end of year	**$ 682,000**	**$ 1,345,000**	**$ 862,000**

8. RISK MANAGEMENT

The College is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, errors and omissions, workers' compensation, as well as medical benefits provided to employees.

The College has purchased commercial insurance for medical benefit and workers' compensation claims and participates in the Michigan Community College Risk Management Authority risk pool for all other types of claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The Michigan Community College Risk Management Authority risk pool program operates as a claims servicing pool for amounts up to member retention limits and operates as a common risk-sharing management program for losses in excess of member retention amounts. Although premiums are paid annually to the Authority, which the Authority uses to pay claims up to the retention limits, the ultimate liability for those claims remains with the College.

9. SUBSCRIPTION-BASED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ARRANGEMENTS

The College is involved in 53 agreements that qualify as long-term subscription-based information technology ("SBITA") agreements as of June 30, 2025, and 50 agreements as of June 30, 2024. Below is a summary of the nature of these agreements. These agreements qualify as intangible, right-to-use subscription assets as the College has the control of the right to use another party's IT software and the noncancelable term of the agreement surpasses one year. The present values are discounted using incremental borrowing interest rates ranging from 0.4080 percent to 3.378 percent.

Asset Type	Remaining Term of Agreements
Subscription assets	2 -4 years

Notes to Financial Statements

The assets acquired through subscription-based information technology agreements are summarized as follows at June 30:

	2025	2024
Subscription assets	$ 7,922,093	$ 7,995,939
Less accumulated amortization	(4,628,291)	(4,840,566)
Net book value	$ 3,293,802	$ 3,155,373

The net present value of future minimum payments as of June 30, 2025, were as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Principal	Interest
2026	$ 1,373,232	$ 42,483
2027	636,360	26,793
2028	199,117	7,624
2029	58,151	1,773
Total	$ 2,266,860	$ 78,673

Subscription liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Subscription payable	$ 2,457,569	$ 2,649,667	$ 2,840,376	$ 2,266,860	$ 1,373,232

Subscription liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Subscription payable	$ 4,141,785	$ 747,498	$ 2,431,714	$ 2,457,569	$ 1,737,347

10. LEASES

The College is a lessor in an agreement that qualifies as a long-term lease agreement of a building. The agreement qualifies as a long-term lease agreement as the College will not surrender control of the asset at the end of the term and the noncancelable term of the agreement surpasses one year. The present value is discounted using the stated interest rate in the lease agreement of 4 percent. Total lease revenue for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was $370,944. The lease agreement expires in June 2030. Payments applied to the receivable in 2025 and 2024 totaled $297,373 and $285,684, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

11. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The College may be subject to various legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of its business. The College believes that the amount, if any, of ultimate liability with respect to legal actions will be immaterial or will be covered by insurance.

The College conducts certain programs pursuant to grants and contracts funded, and subject to audit, by various federal and state agencies. Amounts questioned as a result of audits, if any, may result in refunds to these governmental agencies. Any liabilities for reimbursements which may arise as the result of these audits is not believed to be material.

12. MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

All investments of the Foundation are either donor-restricted endowments, donor-restricted grants, Foundation designated endowments or College designated endowments. The Foundation's investments are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices for active market assets using Level 1 inputs.

The fair value of the Foundation investments in mutual funds at June 30 are as follows:

Mutual Fund Type	2025	2024
Equity	$ 25,210,128	$ 25,181,822
Fixed income	11,177,126	10,730,895
Total	**$ 36,387,254**	**$ 35,912,717**

The net position and all activity of the Foundation are reported as a discretely presented component unit in the College's financial statements. The net position of the Foundation totaled $39,738,721 and $36,453,618 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

Unrestricted net position, expendable endowments, scholarships and grants and nonexpendable endowments are available for the following purposes at June 30:

	Unrestricted Net Position	Expendable Endowments, Scholarships and Grants	Nonexpendable Endowments	Total June 30, 2025
College designated	$ 6,302,789	$ -	$ -	$ 6,302,789
Center for Performing Arts	-	2,597,125	2,447,102	5,044,227
Scholarship and financial aid	-	4,505,809	6,687,931	11,193,740
Foundation designated	14,434,486	-	-	14,434,486
Library and other programs	-	1,159,821	1,603,658	2,763,479
Total	**$ 20,737,275**	**$ 8,262,755**	**$ 10,738,691**	**$ 39,738,721**

	Unrestricted Net Position	Expendable Endowments, Scholarships and Grants	Nonexpendable Endowments	Total June 30, 2024
College designated	$ 5,603,345	$ -	$ -	$ 5,603,345
Center for Performing Arts	-	2,231,532	2,492,037	4,723,569
Scholarship and financial aid	-	3,605,358	6,239,916	9,845,274
Foundation designated	13,798,817	-	-	13,798,817
Library and other programs	-	913,530	1,569,083	2,482,613
Total	**$ 19,402,162**	**$ 6,750,420**	**$ 10,301,036**	**$ 36,453,618**

Through a resolution by the Foundation's Board of Directors, the Foundation distributes four percent of the three-year average fair market value of the investment total to the College for purposes specified by donors not to exceed the Foundation's net assets with donor restrictions for expendable endowments, scholarships and grants. In addition, the Foundation distributes all donations and grant awards received by the Foundation on behalf of the College for educational and cultural activities. The College provided approximately $686,200 and $700,500 in personnel support, supplies, equipment, software, and office space to the Foundation in 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Included in "prepaid expenses and other assets" in the accompanying statements of net position is approximately $92,000 and $357,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, due to the Foundation from the College for recurring transactions including costs paid with the Foundation's advancement fee and contributions from the College.

Notes to Financial Statements

13. RISKS AND ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTIES

The College has experienced an increase in enrollment since Fall 2024. However, ongoing economic challenges, including inflation, and the current federal and state political climate, which directly influence grant availability and state appropriations, contribute to uncertainty in projecting future enrollment trends and financial outcomes.

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Aside from those transactions described herein with the Foundation, the College has entered into no related party transactions.

■ ■ ■ ■ ■

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
MPSERS COST-SHARING MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER PLAN

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)

Schedule of College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

	Year Ended June 30									
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
College's proportion of the net pension liability										
As a percentage	0.63824%	0.62612%	0.62842%	0.66122%	0.67838%	0.69065%	0.70173%	0.71078%	0.71142%	0.69092%
Amount	$ 156,255,219	$ 202,651,534	$ 236,340,623	$ 156,545,383	$ 233,029,930	$ 228,719,483	$ 210,953,866	$ 184,192,399	$ 177,493,906	$ 168,757,285
College's covered payroll	$ 69,983,381	$ 64,497,233	$ 62,779,980	$ 57,488,099	$ 59,176,221	$ 59,604,395	$ 59,109,357	$ 59,740,411	$ 62,468,744	$ 60,441,372
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	223.27%	314.20%	376.46%	272.31%	393.79%	383.76%	356.89%	308.32%	284.13%	279.21%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	74.44%	65.91%	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%

Schedule of College Pension Contributions

	Year Ended June 30									
	2024	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contributions	$ 27,513,337	$ 25,876,439	$ 28,954,786	$ 20,772,082	$ 19,719,412	$ 20,131,279	$ 18,299,875	$ 18,986,085	$ 17,387,065	$ 16,515,705
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	(27,513,337)	(25,876,439)	(28,954,786)	(20,772,082)	(19,719,412)	(20,131,279)	(18,299,875)	(18,986,085)	(17,387,065)	(16,515,705)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
College's covered payroll	$ 74,576,527	$ 69,717,825	$ 63,941,001	$ 59,849,278	$ 56,756,046	$ 60,098,953	$ 60,452,401	$ 59,064,225	$ 60,170,241	$ 60,996,256
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	36.89%	37.12%	45.28%	34.71%	34.74%	33.50%	30.27%	32.14%	28.90%	27.08%

See notes to required supplementary information.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)

Schedule of College's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits (Asset) Liability

	Year Ended June 30							
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
College's proportion of the net OPEB (asset) liability								
Amount	$ (28,419,200)	$ (3,639,357)	$ 13,655,079	$ 9,681,002	$ 35,645,229	$ 48,803,271	$ 55,036,439	$ 63,099,138
As a percentage	0.66024%	0.64334%	0.64470%	0.63425%	0.66536%	0.67992%	0.69237%	0.71254%
College's covered payroll	$ 69,983,381	$ 64,497,233	$ 62,779,980	$ 57,488,099	$ 59,176,221	$ 59,604,395	$ 59,109,357	$ 59,740,411
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	-40.61%	-5.64%	21.75%	16.84%	60.24%	81.88%	93.11%	105.62%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	143.08%	105.04%	83.09%	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

Schedule of College Other Postemployment Benefits Contributions

	Year Ended June 30							
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Contractually required contribution	$ 1,718,207	$ 5,438,862	$ 4,771,950	$ 4,722,220	$ 4,637,830	$ 4,752,527	$ 4,620,999	$ 3,368,794
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(1,718,207)	(5,438,862)	(4,771,950)	(4,722,220)	(4,637,830)	(4,752,527)	(4,620,999)	(3,368,794)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
College's covered payroll	$ 74,576,527	$ 69,717,825	$ 63,941,001	$ 59,849,278	$ 56,756,046	$ 60,098,953	$ 60,452,401	$ 59,064,225
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	2.30%	7.80%	7.46%	7.89%	8.17%	7.91%	7.64%	5.70%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Pension Information

The amounts presented in the schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year (the plan year).

The significant changes in assumptions for each of the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows:

- 2025 - The method for amortizing UAAL transitioned from the level percent of payroll to the level dollar method.
- 2024 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2025 and 2026 employer contributions decreased from 2.00% to 1.50% and 1.50% to 0.75%, respectively. In addition, the PubT-2010 mortality tables were used in the September 2022 valuation compared to the RP-2014 mortality tables used in the September 2021 valuation.
- 2023 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2024 employer contributions decreased from 2.5% to 2.0%. Additionally, the discount rate used in the September 30, 2021 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.00% for the MIP and Basic plans, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus Plan.
- 2022 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2023 employer contributions decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%.
- 2021 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2022 employer contributions decreased from 3.5% to 3.0%.
- 2020 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.80% for the MIP and Basic plans, 6.80% for the Pension Plus Plan, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.05% for the MIP and Basic plans, 7.00% for the Pension Plus plan, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan.
- 2018 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2016 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.50% for the MIP and Basic plans and 7.00% for the Pension Plus plan.

OPEB Information

GASB 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. The OPEB plan schedules are being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

The amounts presented in the schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year (the plan year).

The significant changes in assumptions for each of the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows:

- 2025 - The method for amortizing UAAL transitioned from the level percent of payroll to the level dollar method. In addition, healthcare cost trend rates for pre-65 decreased from 7.50% to 7.25% and post-65 increased from 6.25% to 6.50%.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

- 2024 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2025 and 2026 employer contributions decreased from 2.00% to 1.50% and 1.50% to 0.75%, respectively. In addition, the PubT-2010 mortality tables were used in the September 2022 valuation compared to the RP-2014 mortality tables used in the September 2021 valuation. Finally, healthcare cost trend rates for pre-65 decreased from 7.75% to 7.50% and post-65 increased from 5.25% to 6.25%.
- 2023 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2024 employer contributions decreased from 2.5% to 2.0%. Additionally, the discount rate used in the September 30, 2021 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.00%.
- 2022 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2023 employer contributions decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%. The healthcare cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2020 actuarial valuation increased to 7.75%.
- 2021 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2022 employer contributions decreased from 3.5% to 3.0%. The healthcare cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.0%.
- 2020 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.95%.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.15%.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2025 (UNAUDITED)

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Net Position (Unaudited)
June 30, 2025

	Combined Total	General Fund	Pension and OPEB Liability Fund *	Expendable Restricted Fund	Student Loan Fund	Plant Fund	Agency Fund
Assets							
Current assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 40,448,413	$ 40,448,413	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Short-term investments	38,529,791	38,529,791	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes receivable, net	68,171	68,171	-	-	-	-	-
State appropriation receivable	8,845,094	7,006,252	1,838,842	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable, net	24,217,342	24,217,342	-	-	-	-	-
Federal and state grants receivable	6,691,582	-	-	6,691,582	-	-	-
Student loans receivable	155,747	-	-	-	155,747	-	-
Current portion of lease receivable	309,437	-	-	-	-	309,437	-
Inventories	173,181	173,181	-	-	-	-	-
Prepaid expenses and other assets	4,250,437	4,180,919	-	69,518	-	-	-
Total current assets	**123,689,195**	**114,624,069**	**1,838,842**	**6,761,100**	**155,747**	**309,437**	**-**
Long-term investments	138,856,259	138,856,259	-	-	-	-	-
Capital assets not being depreciated							
Land	7,866,937	-	-	-	-	7,866,937	-
Construction in progress	7,294,416	-	-	-	-	7,294,416	-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	**15,161,353**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**15,161,353**	**-**
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net							
Land improvements	764	-	-	-	-	764	-
Infrastructure	7,523,009	-	-	-	-	7,523,009	-
Buildings and improvements	160,070,811	-	-	-	-	160,070,811	-
Equipment and library materials	16,584,976	-	-	-	-	16,584,976	-
Subscription assets	3,293,802	-	-	-	-	3,293,802	-
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	**187,473,362**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**187,473,362**	**-**
Lease receivable, net of current portion	1,368,908	-	-	-	-	1,368,908	-
Net OPEB asset	28,419,200	-	28,419,200	-	-	-	-
Total assets	**494,968,277**	**253,480,328**	**30,258,042**	**6,761,100**	**155,747**	**204,313,060**	**-**
Deferred outflows of resources							
Deferred pension amounts	49,174,912	-	49,174,912	-	-	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	7,525,209	-	7,525,209	-	-	-	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	**56,700,121**	**-**	**56,700,121**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Liabilities							
Current liabilities							
Accounts payable	12,302,893	10,945,045	1,357,848	-	-	-	-
Accrued payroll and other compensation	4,050,804	3,939,225	-	111,061	-	518	-
Accrued compensated absences	308,795	308,795					
Other accrued liabilities	5,654,882	4,334,767	-	121,509	-	1,198,606	-
Deposits	1,693,368	1,541,171	-	-	-	-	152,197
Unearned revenue	26,727,030	26,665,005	-	40,782	-	-	21,243
Current portion of subscription based IT agreements liabilities	1,373,232	-	-	-	-	1,373,232	-
Due to (from) other funds	-	141,821,787	(7,256,227)	(1,190,033)	155,747	(133,357,834)	(173,440)
Total current liabilities	**52,111,004**	**189,555,795**	**(5,898,379)**	**(916,681)**	**155,747**	**(130,785,478)**	**-**
Subscription based IT agreements liabilities, net of current portion	893,628	-	-	-	-	893,628	-
Accrued compensated absences, net of current portion	5,782,931	5,782,931	-	-	-	-	-
Net pension liability	156,255,219	-	156,255,219	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	**215,042,782**	**195,338,726**	**150,356,840**	**(916,681)**	**155,747**	**(129,891,850)**	**-**
Deferred inflows of resources							
Deferred lease amounts	1,560,606	-	-	-	-	1,560,606	-
Deferred pension amounts	56,514,579	-	56,514,579	-	-		-
Deferred OPEB amounts	37,424,841	-	37,424,841	-	-	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	**95,500,026**	**-**	**93,939,420**	**-**	**-**	**1,560,606**	**-**
Net position (deficit)							
Net investment in capital assets	199,169,249	-	-	-	-	199,169,249	-
Restricted for							
Expendable endowments, scholarships and grants	7,677,781	-	-	7,677,781	-	-	-
Net other postemployment benefit asset	28,419,200	-	28,419,200	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted (deficit)	5,859,360	58,141,602	(185,757,297)	-	-	133,475,055	-
Total net position (deficit)	**$ 241,125,590**	**$ 58,141,602**	**$ (157,338,097)**	**$ 7,677,781**	**$ -**	**$ 332,644,304**	**$ -**

* The Pension and OPEB Liability Fund reflects GASB 68 and 75 adjustments.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, Transfers and Changes in Net Position (Unaudited)

Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Combined Total	Elimination	General Fund	Pension and OPEB Liability Fund *	Expendable Restricted Fund	Plant Fund
Operating revenues						
Tuition and fees (net of scholarship allowance of $28,635,000)	$ 29,116,191	$ (28,635,000)	$ 57,733,236	$ -	$ 17,955	$ -
Federal grants and contracts	14,595,711	-	6,240	-	14,589,471	-
State and local grants and contracts	11,551,264	-	29,000	-	11,522,264	-
Nongovernmental grants	1,528,078	-	50,950	-	1,477,128	-
Center for Performing Arts	1,766,165	-	1,766,165	-	-	-
Indirect cost recoveries	-	(786,921)	786,921	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	4,126,079	-	3,040,018	-	111,626	974,435
Total operating revenues	**62,683,488**	**(29,421,921)**	**63,412,530**	**-**	**27,718,444**	**974,435**
Operating expenses						
Instruction	49,810,984	(68,998)	57,941,589	(16,144,772)	8,083,165	-
Information technology	7,947,038	-	9,485,623	(1,620,585)	82,000	-
Public services	3,707,941	-	4,498,138	(873,909)	83,712	-
Instructional support	18,277,258	(505,727)	22,316,358	(5,985,830)	2,452,457	-
Student services	31,428,398	(28,839,449)	15,400,463	(3,537,466)	48,404,850	-
Institutional administration	18,738,181	(758)	21,799,803	(4,215,094)	1,154,230	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	16,967,854	(6,989)	18,032,628	(2,655,116)	389,749	1,207,582
Depreciation	30,304,972	-	-	-	-	30,304,972
Amortization	2,511,238	-	-	-	-	2,511,238
Total operating expenses	**179,693,864**	**(29,421,921)**	**149,474,602**	**(35,032,772)**	**60,650,163**	**34,023,792**
Operating (loss) income	**(117,010,376)**	**-**	**(86,062,072)**	**35,032,772**	**(32,931,719)**	**(33,049,357)**
Nonoperating revenues						
State appropriations	40,289,273	-	40,289,273	-	-	-
State appropriations for UAAL	7,148,768	-	-	7,148,768	-	-
Local community stabilization	4,543,786	-	4,543,786	-	-	-
Property tax levy	52,301,492	-	52,301,492	-	-	-
Federal Pell grants	32,856,931	-	-	-	32,856,931	-
Investment income	5,931,533	-	5,227,204	-	-	704,329
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	6,147,075	-	6,147,075	-	-	-
Gifts between college and foundation	2,107,225	-	527,074	-	1,580,151	-
Nonoperating revenues	**151,326,083**	**-**	**109,035,904**	**7,148,768**	**34,437,082**	**704,329**
Other revenues						
State capital appropriations	453,842	-	-	-	-	453,842
Capital gifts and grants	183,140	-	-	-	-	183,140
Capital gifts from Foundation	500,081	-	-	-	-	500,081
Total other revenues	**1,137,063**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1,137,063**
Transfers in (out)	-	-	(18,501,770)	-	635,770	17,866,000
Change in net position	**35,452,770**	**-**	**4,472,062**	**42,181,540**	**2,141,133**	**(13,341,965)**
Net position (deficit) - beginning of year, as previously stated	207,625,829	-	55,622,549	(199,519,637)	5,536,648	345,986,269
Restatement for change in accounting principle GASB 101	(1,953,009)	-	(1,953,009)	-	-	-
Net Position (deficit) - beginning of year, as restated	205,672,820	-	53,669,540	(199,519,637)	5,536,648	345,986,269
Net position (deficit) - end of year	**$ 241,125,590**	**$ -**	**$ 58,141,602**	**$ (157,338,097)**	**$ 7,677,781**	**$ 332,644,304**

* The Pension and OPEB Liability Fund reflects GASB 68 and 75 adjustments.