MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Macomb Community College

Education • Enrichment • Economic Development

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MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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Rehmann

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

September 28, 2022

Board of Trustees
of Macomb Community College
Warren, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of ***Macomb Community College*** (the "College"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of ***Macomb Community College*** , as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. The financial statements of Macomb Community College Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards.* We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards,* we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the schedules for the pension and other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. The supplementary information identified in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audits of the financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards,* we have also issued, under separate cover, our report dated September 28, 2022, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Rehmann Lohan LLC

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The discussion and analysis of ***Macomb Community College's*** (the College) financial statements provides an overview of the College's financial position at June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020 and its activities for the three years ended June 30, 2022. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto, which follow this section. The financial statements, footnotes and this discussion are the responsibility of management and are prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

Using the Financial Report

This financial report includes the report of independent auditors, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, which consist of the statement of net position, the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements. Following the basic financial statements and footnotes are four supplemental schedules: the GASB 68 and GASB 75 required supplementary information, the combining statement of net position and the combining statement of revenues, expenses, transfers and changes in net position as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022.

On July 1, 2021, the College implemented changes to its reporting of leasehold assets as required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 87, *Leases.* This standard necessitates the College include on its financials all capital assets which it holds either the physical asset itself or the right to use an asset held by another party. The asset additions due to this standard amount to $569,958 in right to use assets, leased buildings, as well as a corresponding lease obligation for the same amount. Accumulated amortization expense in 2022 related to this leased assets was $284,709.

Further, Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 87, *Leases* requires the College recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources for those leases in which the College leases property to a third party. The College leases a building to a third party, and related to this lease, on July 1, 2021, the College recorded a lease receivable and deferred inflow of $2,809,090. These amounts represent the present value of future cash flow payments anticipated to be received related to this lease.

The College's financial statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. All revenues and expenses are recorded as incurred regardless of when cash is received or paid. Revenues and expenses are separated into categories of operating and nonoperating.

Under the provision of GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus,* the Macomb Community College Foundation (the Foundation) has been determined to be a component unit. Accordingly, the Foundation is discretely presented in the College's financial statements. Refer to Note 1 and Note 11 of the financial statements for information regarding the Foundation.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Financial Highlights

The financial statements report information on the College as a whole. These statements report the College's financial position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 and changes in net position for the two years ended June 30, 2022. The College's financial position remained strong at June 30, 2022 and 2021, with assets of $450.9 million and $452.6 million, respectively and liabilities of $208.3 million and $307.1 million, respectively. The College recorded a decrease of $76.5 million in net pension liability to reflect its share of the unfunded Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) long-term net pension liability and a decrease of $26.0 million in net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability, as required by GASB No. 68 and 75, respectively. The change in net position was impacted by the change in market value of investments, depreciation of capitalized assets and recording of the College's share of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) long-term net pension and other postemployment benefits liability as required by GASB Statements 68, *Accounting And Financial Reporting For Pensions,* and 75, *Accounting And Financial Reporting For Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions.* While the provisions of GASB 68 and 75 continue to impact total net position, they do not have any impact on the College's cash flows or operating budgets. In 2022, the College had $12.9 million in net realized and unrealized losses compared to a net realized and unrealized losses of $1.7 million in 2021. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the College's revenues exceeded expenses and other support, thereby increasing the net position of the College by $9.4 million as compared to $16.9 million increase in the previous year.

The Pension and OPEB Liability Fund reported a deficit of $224.4 million in the unrestricted net position as of June 30, 2022, which is partially offset by the unrestricted net position of the College's General Fund and Plant Fund, in the amount of $235.0 million resulting in an overall unrestricted surplus of $8.9 million at June 30, 2022.

The Statements of Net Position and the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

The following is a comparative analysis of key components of the Statement of Net Position as of June 30:

	2022	2021	2020
Assets			
Current assets	$ 129,261,424	$ 129,121,562	$ 90,464,970
Long-term investments	157,028,052	161,375,376	158,642,297
Lease receivable, net of current portion	2,400,123	-	-
Capital assets and right to use asset, net	162,178,636	162,147,880	160,114,588
Total assets	**450,868,235**	**452,644,818**	**409,221,855**
Deferred outflows of resources	**43,302,235**	**64,377,499**	**78,935,723**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

	2022	2021	2020
Liabilities			
Current liabilities	$ 38,873,612	$ 34,999,706	$ 16,627,397
Long-term liabilities, net	3,197,954	3,470,888	3,376,063
Net pension liability	156,545,383	233,029,930	228,719,483
Net OPEB liability	9,681,002	35,645,229	48,803,271
Total liabilities	**208,297,951**	**307,145,753**	**297,526,214**
Deferred inflows of resources	**110,511,448**	**43,893,776**	**41,984,897**
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	161,891,558	162,147,880	160,114,588
Expendable endowments, scholarships and grants	2,880,009	2,362,219	2,115,916
CARES Act Funds deficit	-	-	(2,550,529)
Pension and OPEB deficits	(224,447,161)	(243,368,541)	(237,025,576)
Other unrestricted	235,036,665	244,841,230	226,398,943
Total net position	**$ 175,361,071**	**$ 165,982,788**	**$ 149,053,342**

The following is a comparative analysis of key components of the revenues, expenses and change in net position for the years ended June 30:

	2022	2021	2020
Operating revenues	$ 48,898,883	$ 47,098,985	$ 48,597,402
Operating expenses	172,420,820	166,224,957	171,495,613
Operating loss	(123,521,937)	(119,125,972)	(122,898,211)
Nonoperating revenues	132,717,772	135,414,294	113,246,464
Other revenues	182,448	641,124	35,182
Change in net position	9,378,283	16,929,446	(9,616,565)
Net position, beginning of year	165,982,788	149,053,342	158,669,907
Net position, end of year	**$ 175,361,071**	**$ 165,982,788**	**$ 149,053,342**

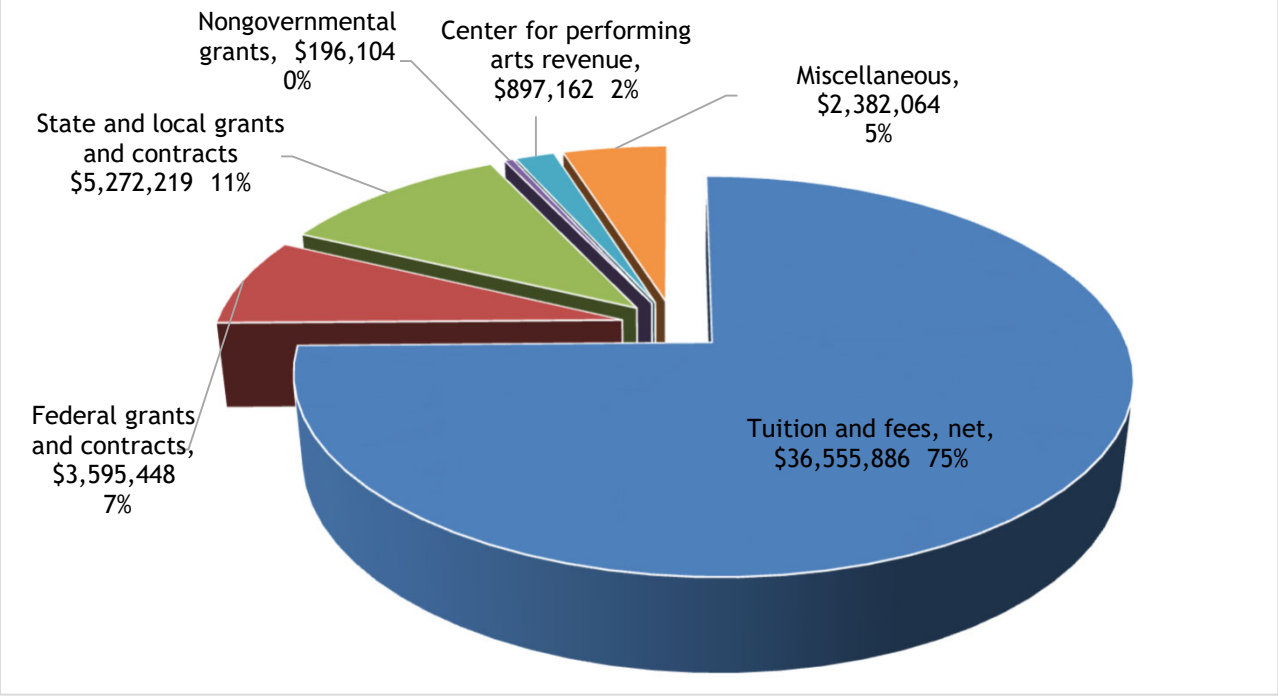
Management's Discussion and Analysis

Operating Revenues

Operating revenues include all transactions that result in sales and / or receipts from goods and services, such as tuition and fees and ticket sales revenue from the Macomb Center for Performing Arts. In addition, certain federal, state, and private grants are considered operating if they are not for capital purposes and are considered a contract for services. Operating revenues consisted of the following during the years ended June 30:

Operating revenues			
Tuition and fees, net	$ 36,555,886	$ 41,644,682	$ 40,160,186
Federal grants and contracts	3,595,448	3,364,118	3,830,256
State and local grants and contracts	5,272,219	225,881	174,888
Nongovernmental grants	196,104	177,155	158,577
Center for performing arts revenue	897,162	-	1,095,174
Miscellaneous	2,382,064	1,687,149	3,178,321
Total operating revenues	**$ 48,898,883**	**$ 47,098,985**	**$ 48,597,402**

The following is a graphic illustration of operating revenues for fiscal year 2022:



Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the three years ended June 30, 2022, there was a 9.0 percent decline in net tuition and fee revenue of $3.6 million. This revenue decrease is due to a combination of a 2.0 percent increase in tuition rates, 12.6 percent decline in credit hours and a 6.7 percent increase in the amount of tuition and fees paid with financial aid during the three-year period. The strength of the economy through December 2019 impacted enrollment, as community college enrollment is typically counter-cyclical to the economy. This was compounded by the negative impact that COVID-19 had on the winter semester related to student refunds, as well as enrollment for 2020-21 and 2021-22 academic years. In fiscal year 2022, the College's enrollment experienced an increase due to the new State of Michigan programs Future for Frontliners and Michigan Reconnect.

The College also received an award of $4.0 million from the Department of Labor for the American Apprenticeship Initiative on October 1, 2015. This initiative is intended to provide a catalyst in supporting a uniquely American apprenticeship system that meets our country's particular economic, industry and workforce needs. The College's revenue was received over the five-year grant period that ended September 30, 2020.

The Michigan Reconnect and Futures for Frontliners programs contributed to the $5.0 million increase in state and local grants and contracts revenue in fiscal 2022.

Revenue at the Center for Performing Arts had a decrease of $198,012 or 18.08 percent during the three years ended June 30, 2022. The Performing Arts Center cancelled shows due to the COVID-19 pandemic, which accounts for the revenue decrease. This venue remained closed throughout the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 and resumed operation in fall 2021, offering limited shows throughout fiscal year 2022.

Operating Expenses

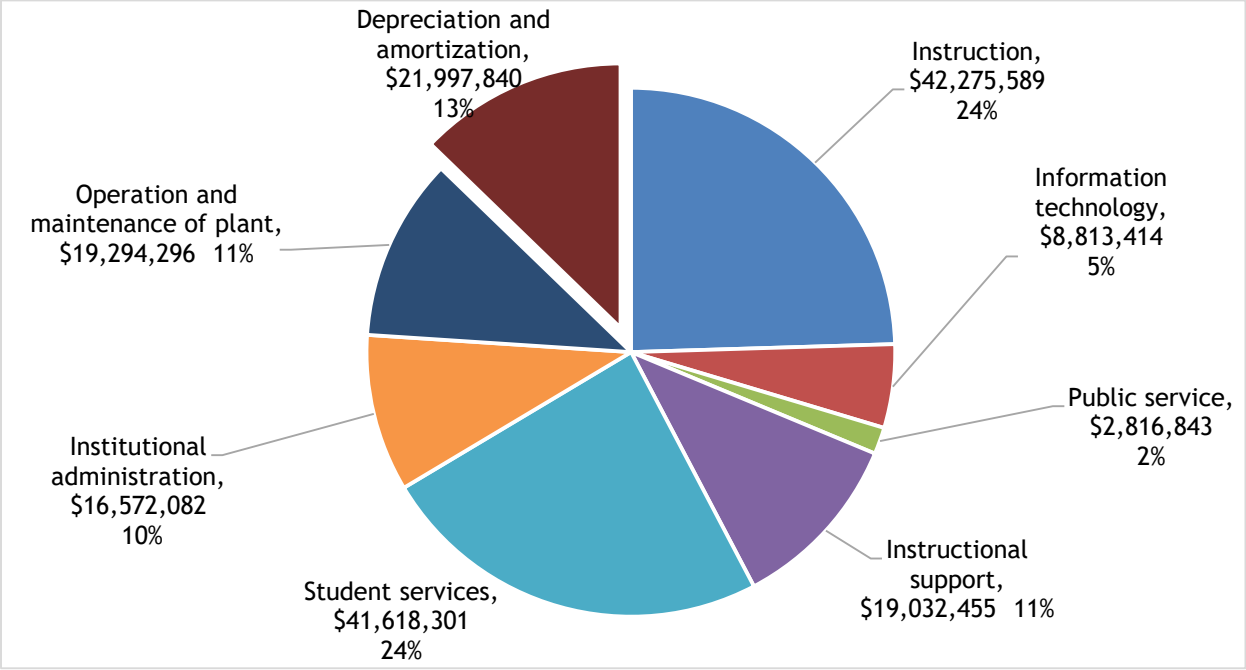
Operating expenses are the costs necessary for the College to provide services and conduct the programs necessary to carry out the College's mission. Operating expenses consisted of the following for the three years ended June 30:

	2022	2021	2020
Operating expenses			
Instruction	$ 42,275,589	$ 52,772,118	$ 56,044,960
Information technology	8,813,414	10,866,830	8,361,905
Public service	2,816,843	2,091,490	3,541,763
Instructional support	19,032,455	20,779,756	20,986,490
Student services	41,618,301	30,435,574	30,103,977
Institutional administration	16,572,082	15,244,162	15,470,109
Operation and maintenance of plant	19,294,296	12,848,214	17,059,552
Depreciation and amortization	21,997,840	21,186,813	19,926,858
Total operating expenses	**$ 172,420,820**	**$ 166,224,957**	**$ 171,495,613**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Included in expenses are amounts funded through state appropriations to pay the College's portion of the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). Funds received from the State and paid to the Office of Retirement Services were $9.5 million, $9.1 million and $7.8 million for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The following is a graphic illustration of operating expenses for the year ended June 30, 2022:



The primary operating expenses of the College are salaries, payroll taxes and related fringe benefits. The College incurred approximately $89.0 million, $108 million, and $115.5 million of payroll and benefit related expenses during the three years ended June 30, 2022. This represents 51.6 percent, 64.6 percent and 67.3 percent of the College's operating expenses during those years, respectively.

Wage expenses have increased by $1,037,000 or 1.52 percent during the three years ended June 30, 2022 primarily due to refilling vacant positions and furloughed employees during the pandemic.

Benefit expenses have decreased $27.5 million or 60.02 percent during the three years ended June 30, 2022 due primarily to a significant decrease in the College's share of the MPSERS unfunded pension and health care plans. The College received $1.77 million increase in state appropriations for UAAL received over the same period; the purpose of the UAAL state appropriation is to assist in funding the MPSERS unfunded pension liability. The UAAL state appropriations received were $9.5 million, $9.1 million, and $7.8 for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The increase in student services expenses is primarily related to HEERF spending.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Nonoperating Revenues

The College receives substantial non-operating support from state appropriations, property tax revenue and Federal Pell grants thus operating expenses normally exceed operating revenues resulting in an operating loss. Nonoperating revenues and expenses are an integral component in funding annual operations.

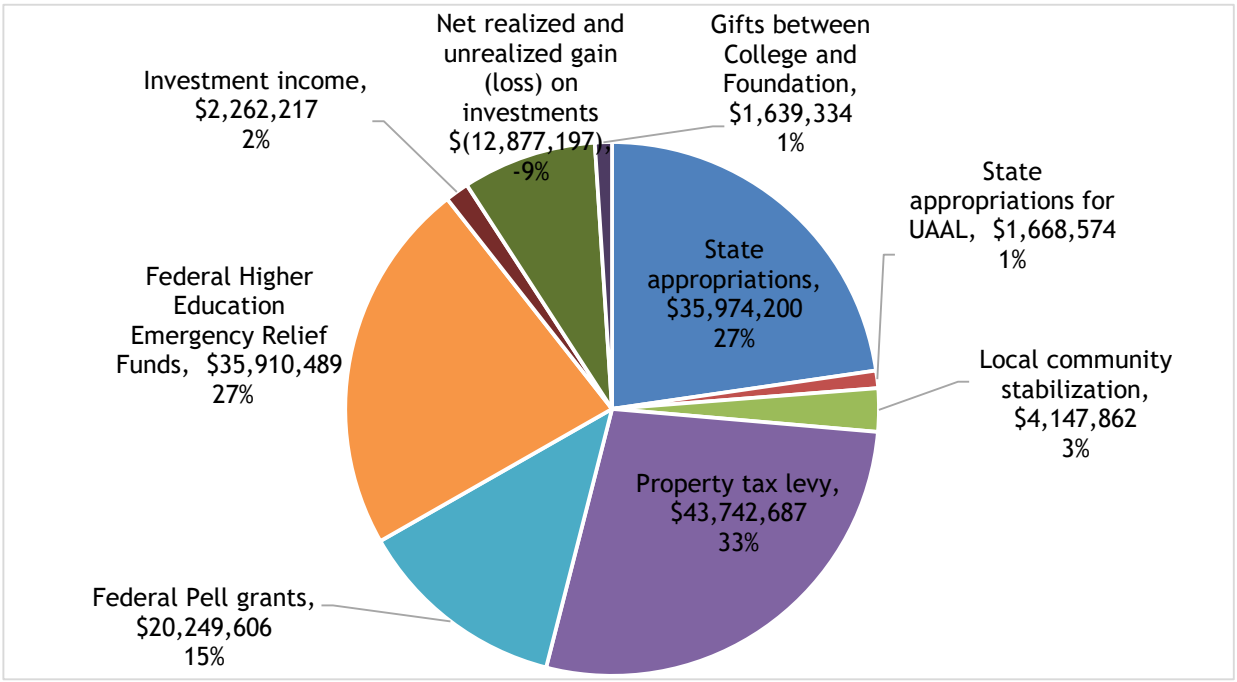
Nonoperating revenues represent revenue sources that are primarily non-exchange in nature in which the College receives value without directly giving equal value in return. They consist primarily of property tax revenue, state appropriations, Federal Pell grants and Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds (HEERF) and Coronavirus Relief Funds (CRF).

Nonoperating revenues (expenses) were comprised of the following for the three years ended June 30:

	2022	2021	2020
Nonoperating revenue (expenses)			
State appropriations	$ 35,974,200	$ 34,319,500	$ 30,470,600
State appropriations for UAAL	1,668,574	1,683,418	182,786
Local community stabilization	4,147,862	4,099,670	3,582,717
Property tax levy	43,742,687	42,652,988	41,110,260
Federal Pell grants	20,249,606	21,354,605	23,904,114
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds	35,910,489	24,492,361	4,927,538
Coronavirus Relief Funds (CRF)	-	5,362,857	-
Investment income	2,262,217	2,201,826	5,155,176
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(12,877,197)	(1,731,409)	2,641,304
Gifts between College and Foundation	1,639,334	978,478	1,271,969
Net nonoperating revenues	**$ 132,717,772**	**$ 135,414,294**	**$ 113,246,464**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The following is a graphic illustration of nonoperating revenues for the year ended June 30, 2022:



During fiscal year 2020, there was an 11% reduction in state appropriation from the State due to the COVID-19 pandemic. In conjunction with the reduction in appropriation, the State of Michigan provided an equal amount of federal CARES (the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act) Relief Funding to address direct costs related to interruptions in operations caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. In addition, Public Act 300 of 2012 instituted a 20.96 percent cap on the employer's share of the UAAL for reported MPSERS wages. This resulted in a state appropriation for UAAL of $9.5 million, $9.1 million and $7.8 million in 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively, as well as MPSERS related cash outlay and expenses of equal amounts.

Property tax values increased by 8.72 percent over the three-year period due to changes in housing market values and new construction, resulting in a $2.6 million increase in property tax revenue. The operating millage rate was, 1.4247, 1.4387 and 1.4531 for the years 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively. At the May 8, 2018 election, the College's operating levy was renewed and restored to $1.464 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property for 20 years or through 2038. In addition, legislation was enacted in 2012 that provides personal property tax exemption for small taxpayers and eligible manufacturing personal property impacted property taxes. The 2012 legislation also created the Local Community Stabilization Authority (Authority) to provide for the reimbursement of the lost personal property tax revenue through share of a 6% use tax levied by the Authority.

Varying economic conditions and related job markets in southeastern Michigan, including from the impact of COVID-19, as well as a declining number of high school graduates in the county contributed to a 12.6 percent enrollment decline over a three year period. Enrollment declines are expected to continue in the 2022-23 academic year. Federal Pell grants decreased by $3.7 million or 15.3 percent during the three-year period. In 2022, the College experienced a slight increase in enrollment due to the state funded Future for Frontliners and Michigan Reconnect programs and anticipates flat enrollment in the upcoming year as a result.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Low interest rates resulted in a decrease in investment income of $2,892,959 over the three years ended June 30, 2022. The weighted average interest rates on cash and investments for the years 2022, 2021, and 2020 were 0.93, 1.20, and 2.01 percent, respectively.

In response to the pandemic, the College was allocated funding through the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF) grant through the federal Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act"),the Coronavirus Response and Relief supplemental Appropriation Act (CRRSAA) and the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) which were enacted into law on March 28, 2020, December 27, 2020 and March 11, 2021, respectively. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the College awarded eligible HEERF grants to students and also incurred eligible institutional costs under the three acts.

The market value for government agency bonds decreased in 2022 as a result of market conditions and lower interest rates. The net realized and unrealized loss on investments was $12.9 million in 2022, a net loss $1.7 million in 2021, and a gain of $2.6 million in 2020. The College portfolio is heavily weighted in government instrumentalities and municipal bonds that fluctuate in value with rising and declining interest rates. As the College intends to hold the instrumentalities and bonds to maturity or call, the market value fluctuations do not indicate true or realized gains or losses.

Other Revenues

Other revenues consist of items that are typically nonrecurring, extraordinary, or unusual to the College. Included as other revenue, the College received donated capital equipment contributions of $182,000, $541,000 and $35,000 for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Statement of Cash Flows

The primary purpose of this statement is to provide relevant information about the cash receipts and cash payments of an entity during a period. The statement of cash flows also helps assess:

- An entity’s ability to generate net cash flows from operations
- Its ability to meet its obligations as they come due, and
- Its needs for external financing

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Following is a comparative analysis of the cash flows of the College for the three years ended June 30:

	2022	2021	2020
Cash (used in) provided by			
Operating activities	$ (116,841,824)	$ (86,030,583)	$ (88,387,081)
Noncapital financing activities	142,467,858	131,486,654	108,403,542
Capital and related financing activities	(21,559,070)	(22,578,986)	(16,307,927)
Investing activities	(9,843,250)	(6,039,734)	13,497,817
Net change in cash and cash equivalent	**(5,776,286)**	**16,837,351**	**17,206,351**
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	59,779,077	42,941,726	25,735,375
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	**$ 54,002,791**	**$ 59,779,077**	**$ 42,941,726**

Net cash and equivalents used in operating activities totaled $116.8 million in 2022. This was financed by $142.4 million of net cash flows from noncapital financing activities such as property taxes, Federal Pell, HEERF grants and state appropriations. Net cash used in capital and related financing activities totaled $21.6 million during 2022, which is primarily the result of capital expenditures. Net cash used in investing activities totaled approximately $9.8 million. The net result of all cash flows is a decrease in cash and cash equivalents of $5.8 million in 2022.

Net cash and equivalents used in operating activities totaled $86.0 million in 2021. This was financed by $131.5 million of net cash flows from noncapital financing activities such as property taxes, Federal Pell grants, HEERF grants and state appropriations. Net cash used in capital and related financing activities totaled $22.6 million during 2021, which is primarily the result of capital expenditures. Net cash used in investing activities totaled approximately $6.0 million. The net result of all cash flows is an increase in cash and cash equivalents of $16.8 million in 2021, which was an intentional strategy to maintain additional liquidity due to the uncertainty caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Net cash and equivalents used in operating activities totaled $88.4 million in 2020. This was financed by $108.4 million of net cash flows from noncapital financing activities such as property taxes, Federal Pell grants, HEERF grants and state appropriations. Net cash used in capital and related financing activities totaled $16.3 million during 2020, which is primarily the result of capital expenditures. Net cash provided by investing activities totaled approximately $13.5 million. The net result of all cash flows is an increase in cash and equivalents of $17.2 million in 2020, which was an intentional strategy to maintain additional liquidity due to the uncertainty caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Capital Assets

The College had $162.2 million, $162.1 million and $160.1 million invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of $309.8 million, $289.9 million and $270.8 million at June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Depreciation and amortization charges totaled $22.0 million, $21.2 million and $19.9 million respectively, for the years then ended.

	2022	2021	2020
Capital assets			
Nondepreciable capital assets			
Land	$ 7,866,936	$ 7,866,936	$ 7,866,936
Construction in progress	9,500,088	4,119,306	8,311,803
Total nondepreciable capital assets	17,367,024	11,986,242	16,178,739
Depreciable capital assets			
Land improvements	7,014,336	7,014,336	7,014,336
Infrastructure	20,110,559	20,110,559	17,516,610
Building and improvements	347,285,955	337,345,634	319,664,962
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	77,318,518	73,381,156	68,478,653
Library materials	2,335,954	2,182,172	2,039,347
Right of use asset, leased building	569,688	-	-
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(309,823,398)	(289,872,219)	(270,778,059)
Total depreciable capital assets, net	144,811,612	150,161,638	143,935,849
Total capital assets	**$ 162,178,636**	**$ 162,147,880**	**$ 160,114,588**

Major capital additions during 2022 were as follows:

Campus	Description	Amount
South	D Building renovation	$ 6,695,000
Center	M building audio-visual replacement	2,034,000
South/Center	Security Door installation	434,000
South/Center	Boiler Tank Replacements	386,000
Center	E renovations	158,000
Total		**$ 9,707,000**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Economic Factors that will Effect the Future

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the College converted all classes to an on-line modality and discontinued all on-campus events, shows and food service beginning March 2020. Most classes were offered on-line for the fall 2020 and winter 2021 semesters and most events, shows and food service were cancelled through June 30, 2021. While the occupational health and safety and health department orders have been reduced or eliminated, there continues to be much uncertainty surrounding the long-term financial and economic impact that the COVID-19 pandemic will have on the College and our students. As of June 30, 2022, the College expended $65.3 million of the total $66.9 million in HEERF grants funds remaining for the impact of COVID-19 and student grants.

In addition, the economic position of the College is closely tied to that of Macomb County and the State of Michigan. While there was recent economic improvement in employment and housing markets in 2022, the economic future continues to remain uncertain due to the COVID-19 pandemic. State appropriations for community colleges continue to lag inflation. In fiscal year 2022, state appropriations were 28 percent of the College revenues and in 2021 state aid was 25 percent of College revenues. State appropriation revenue levels will continue to remain uncertain for future years as the State of Michigan continues to address balancing the state budget, in light of the economic impact of COVID-19, as well as funding higher education from the school aid fund, and unfunded pension and OPEB liabilities and state infrastructure.

Macomb County taxable value and the resulting property tax revenue increased by 2.6 percent in 2021-22. These values are expected to increase 5.8 percent in 2022-23 due to an improvement in housing values, as well as new construction offset by the loss of taxable value due to personal property tax reform legislated by the State. Home sales and new construction have improved particularly in the northern areas of the county, indicating that property tax declines associated with prior years are reversing. At approximately 33 percent of total general fund revenue, property tax revenue has been a very important source of revenue to the College over the years, especially in light of uncertain state appropriations, which have also lagged inflation since 2002. This has and will continue to have a significant impact on College resources for the next few years; even when economic conditions improve, property tax values due to State statute cannot increase at a rate greater than inflation. At the May 8, 2018 election, the College's operating levy was renewed and restored to $1.464 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property for 20 years or through 2038. In 2022, the Colleges operating levy was subject to a millage reduction fraction of -0.9881, reducing the levy to 1.4077.

Due to lagging state appropriations and the conversion to billable contact hours, tuition and fee rates increased by 2.0% for the 2021-22 academic year. Billable contact hours is more reflective of the costs incurred for high contact hour classes and was effective beginning in the fall 2020 semester. Student affordability is important to the College and, as such, tuition rates continue to remain below the average rate charged by Michigan community colleges and are less than one quarter of the university tuition rates in southeastern Michigan. The College continues to offer students optional interest-free tuition and fee payment plans to assist with helping students pay for college particularly during the COVID-19 pandemic. Additionally, the College awarded $32.2 million in HEERF grants through June 30, 2022 to assist students financially during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

In March 2021 the College implemented multiple semester registration. Students could register for spring/summer 2022 semester, fall 2022 semester and/or winter 2023 semester. This change resulted in an increase in unearned tuition and fee revenue and a corresponding increase in student accounts receivables, resulting in approximately $19.1 million of tuition revenue that will be recognized after June 30, 2022.

Payroll and related expenses represent approximately 51.6% of the total operating expenditures reported on the June 30, 2022 statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. As signed into law on June 13, 2013, the Education Omnibus Budget (PA 60 of 2013) provides state appropriated funding to community colleges for fiscal years 2017, 2018 and 2019. This act results in state funding for the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued MPSERS liability in excess of the 20.96 percent cap and resulted in receipts of $9.5 million, $9.1 million and $7.8 million for fiscal year 2022, 2021 and 2020 respectively with corresponding payments of equal amounts in each year.

Public Act 328 (PA 328) was signed into law on July 2, 2018. While PA 328 clarifies the reporting of student workers for MPSERS prospectively, it also required community colleges to provide a report of all student workers for the past four years to the Office of Retirement Services (ORS). Due to inconsistencies in the reporting of students based on the interpretation of the definition of a full-time student, the ORS required community colleges to make contribution payments for student workers that were not previously reported to MPSERS. The outcome resulted in the College paying contributions of $562,000 to the ORS, including interest in 2020.

The College is committed to expanding educational and enrichment opportunities for our students and the community as well as the College's strategy to apply for grants to fund certain initiatives. The table below outlines a future, multi-year major construction and renovation program as approved by the College Board of Trustees, which support this commitment and is to be financed by designated College funds.

Year	Campus	Description	Amount
2022/23	South	Skilled trades and advanced technology center	$ 35,000,000
	South	P building renovations	5,200,000
	South/Center	Security system door installation	4,300,000
	Center	M building audio-visual replaceme	900,000
	South	D building renovations	700,000
	Center	N data center renovation	500,000
Total			**$ 46,600,000**

A capital outlay appropriation of $14.8 million has been approved by the State to cost share in the renovation of the Skilled Trades and Advanced Technology Center at South Campus. Construction began in fall 2021 and is scheduled to end in the fall of 2023.

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MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Net Position
June 30, 2022 and 2021

	College		Component Unit - Foundation	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 54,002,791	$ 59,779,077	$ 191,555	$ 30,535
Short-term investments	40,417,691	36,842,096	26,465,181	32,269,761
Property taxes receivable - net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $196,000 in 2022 and $105,000 2021	1,035,407	45,754	-	-
State appropriation receivable	8,371,758	8,151,005	-	-
Accounts receivable - net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $200,000 in 2022 and 2021	16,896,754	17,474,761	-	-
Federal and state grants receivable	4,744,848	2,525,181	-	-
Current portion of lease receivable	135,880	-	-	-
Student loans receivable	64,794	410,306	-	-
Inventories	173,309	190,611	-	-
Prepaid expenses and other assets	3,418,192	3,702,771	5,196	1,660
Total current assets	**129,261,424**	**129,121,562**	**26,661,932**	**32,301,956**
Long-term investments	157,028,052	161,375,376	-	-
Capital assets not being depreciated	17,367,024	11,986,243	-	-
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	144,811,612	150,161,637	-	-
Lease receivable, net of current portion	2,400,123	-	-	-
Total assets	**450,868,235**	**452,644,818**	**26,661,932**	**32,301,956**
Deferred outflows of resources				
Deferred pension amounts	31,218,050	48,369,377	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	12,084,185	16,008,122	-	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	**43,302,235**	**64,377,499**	**-**	**-**
Liabilities				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	10,588,975	6,574,892	65,211	7,491
Accrued payroll and other compensation	4,921,298	5,608,522	-	-
Other accrued liabilities	2,763,354	1,802,589	-	-
Deposits	857,690	615,000	-	-
Unearned revenue	19,455,217	20,398,703	47,850	25,000
Lease obligation	287,078	-	-	-
Total current liabilities	**38,873,612**	**34,999,706**	**113,061**	**32,491**
Accrued vacation, net of current portion	3,197,954	3,470,888	-	-
Net pension liability	156,545,383	233,029,930	-	-
Net OPEB liability	9,681,002	35,645,229	-	-
Total liabilities	**208,297,951**	**307,145,753**	**113,061**	**32,491**
Deferred inflows of resources				
Deferred lease amounts	2,496,969	-	-	-
Deferred pension amounts	68,014,674	14,700,128	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	39,999,805	29,193,648	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	**110,511,448**	**43,893,776**	**-**	**-**
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	161,891,558	162,147,880	-	-
Restricted for				
Nonexpendable endowments	-	-	8,154,599	7,839,919
Expendable endowments, scholarships and grants	2,880,009	2,362,219	4,289,448	7,197,819
Unrestricted (Note 1)	10,589,504	1,472,689	14,104,824	17,231,727
Total net position	**$ 175,361,071**	**$ 165,982,788**	**$ 26,548,871**	**$ 32,269,465**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	College		Component Unit - Foundation	
	Year Ended June 30		Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Operating revenues				
Tuition and fees - net of scholarship allowances of $15,200,000 in 2022 and $13,100,000 in 2021	$ 36,555,886	$ 41,644,682	$ -	$ -
Federal grants and contracts	3,595,448	3,364,118	-	-
State and local grants and contracts	5,272,219	225,881	-	-
Nongovernmental grants	196,104	177,155	-	-
Center for Performing Arts	897,162	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	2,382,064	1,687,149	51,429	22,423
Total operating revenues	**48,898,883**	**47,098,985**	**51,429**	**22,423**
Operating expenses				
Instruction	42,275,589	52,772,118	-	-
Information technology	8,813,414	10,866,830	-	-
Public service	2,816,843	2,091,490	-	-
Instructional support	19,032,455	20,779,756	-	-
Student services	41,618,301	30,435,574	-	-
Institutional administration	16,572,082	15,244,162	-	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	19,294,296	12,848,214	-	-
Depreciation	21,712,861	21,186,813	-	-
Amortization	284,979	-	-	-
Total operating expenses	**172,420,820**	**166,224,957**	**-**	**-**
Operating (loss) income	**(123,521,937)**	**(119,125,972)**	**51,429**	**22,423**
Nonoperating revenues (losses)				
State appropriations	35,974,200	34,319,500	-	-
State appropriations for UAAL	1,668,574	1,683,418	-	-
Local Community Stabilization	4,147,862	4,099,670	-	-
Property tax levy	43,742,687	42,652,988	-	-
Federal Pell grants	20,249,606	21,354,605	-	-
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds grant	35,910,489	24,492,361	-	-
Federal Coronavirus Relief Funds grant	-	5,362,857	-	-
Investment income	2,262,217	2,201,826	1,562,236	393,039
Net realized and unrealized (loss) gain on investments	(12,877,197)	(1,731,409)	(6,886,415)	6,705,781
Gifts between College and Foundation	1,639,334	978,478	(1,639,334)	(978,478)
Gifts	-	-	796,380	389,634
Net nonoperating revenues (losses)	**132,717,772**	**135,414,294**	**(6,167,133)**	**6,509,976**
Other revenues				
Capital gifts and grants	182,448	641,124	-	-
Additions to permanent endowments	-	-	395,110	269,534
Total other revenues	**182,448**	**641,124**	**395,110**	**269,534**
Change in net position	**9,378,283**	**16,929,446**	**(5,720,594)**	**6,801,933**
Net position - beginning of year	165,982,788	149,053,342	32,269,465	25,467,532
Net position - end of year	**$ 175,361,071**	**$ 165,982,788**	**$ 26,548,871**	**$ 32,269,465**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Cash Flows

	College	
	Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Tuition and fees	$ 36,190,407	$ 44,672,799
Grants and contracts	6,844,104	3,607,778
Payments to suppliers	(91,443,636)	(70,787,962)
Payments to employees	(71,672,890)	(65,210,347)
Center for Performing Arts receipts	897,162	-
Other	2,343,029	1,687,149
Net cash used in operating activities	**(116,841,824)**	**(86,030,583)**
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities		
Local property taxes	42,753,034	43,601,613
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds Receipts	35,910,489	24,492,361
Federal Coronavirus Relief Fund Receipts	-	5,362,857
Gifts and contributions for other than capital purposes	1,639,334	978,478
William D. Ford direct lending receipts	4,611,617	5,045,636
William D. Ford direct lending disbursements	(4,266,105)	(5,360,628)
Federal Pell grants	20,249,606	21,354,605
Local community stabilization funding	4,147,862	4,099,670
State appropriations	37,422,021	31,912,062
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	**142,467,858**	**131,486,654**
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities		
Purchase of capital assets	(21,458,907)	(23,220,110)
Lease obligation principal payments	(282,611)	-
Capital grant and gift proceeds	182,448	641,124
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	**(21,559,070)**	**(22,578,986)**
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	141,934,832	163,585,047
Interest on investments	3,231,748	2,500,386
Purchase of investments	(155,009,830)	(172,125,167)
Net cash used in investing activities	**(9,843,250)**	**(6,039,734)**
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	**(5,776,286)**	**16,837,351**
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	59,779,077	42,941,726
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	**$ 54,002,791**	**$ 59,779,077**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Cash Flows

	College	
	Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities		
Operating loss	$ (123,521,937)	$ (119,125,972)
Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities		
Depreciation	21,712,861	21,186,813
Amortization	284,979	-
Change in operating assets and liabilities that provided (used) cash		
Accounts receivable	578,007	(14,478,603)
Federal and state grants receivable	(2,219,667)	(159,376)
Lease receivable	273,087	-
Inventories	17,302	32,093
Prepaid assets and other assets	284,579	20,945
Deferred outflows of resources	21,075,264	14,965,099
Accounts payable	4,014,083	650,361
Accrued payroll and other compensation	(960,158)	229,265
Other accrued liabilities	960,765	(86,461)
Deposits	242,690	167,249
Unearned revenue	(943,486)	17,506,720
Deferred inflows of resources	63,808,582	1,908,879
Net pension and OPEB liabilities	(102,448,774)	(8,847,595)
Net cash used in operating activities	**$ (116,841,824)**	**$ (86,030,583)**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Macomb Community College (the College) is a Michigan community college whose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles applicable to public colleges and universities outlined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 35 and the *Manual for Uniform Financial Reporting - Michigan Public Community Colleges, 2001 (MUFR).*

The College reports as a business-type activity, as defined by GASB Statement No. 35. Business-type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. The College's functional expense classifications are in accordance with the guidance in the MUFR.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational or financial relationships with the College. Based on these criteria, the College has determined that the Macomb Community College Foundation (the Foundation) meets the criteria of a component unit.

The Foundation is a separate legal entity established as a 501(c)(3) corporation to accept, collect, hold and invest donations made for the promotion of educational and cultural activities at and on behalf of the College. The Foundation is discretely presented in the financial statements of the College. Separate audited financial statements of the Foundation are available by contacting the Macomb Community College Foundation at 14500 East 12 Mile Road, Warren, MI 48088-3896.

Significant accounting policies followed by the College are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader:

Basis of Accounting Macomb Community College

The financial statements have been prepared using an economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred.

Basis of Accounting Component Unit

The Foundation reports under the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification Topic 958, *Not-For-Profit Entities*. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition and presentation features. With the exception of necessary presentation adjustments, no modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial report for these differences.

Notes to Financial Statements

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates include but are not limited to the accounts receivable allowance, investment valuations, net pension liability, net OPEB liability, and deferred outflows and inflows related to pension and OPEB amounts.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of deposit accounts and highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less.

Investments

The College investments must conform to State statutes governing investment of public funds and are limited to allowable investments as stated in the statute. College investments held at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021 were in Certificates of Deposit, Commercial Paper, Governmental Instrumentalities or Michigan Municipal Bonds. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reflected in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Investments are classified as short-term or long-term based on the instruments maturity date. The Foundation maintains mutual fund investment accounts for its nonexpendable and expendable endowments. Realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the investment accounts are allocated annually.

The College carries its investments at fair value, which is determined generally by using quoted market prices. Realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the investment accounts are allocated monthly based on the relationship of the estimated market value of each account to the total market value of the investment accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

Short-term investments, comprised of readily marketable debt securities with original maturities of more than 90 days at the time of purchase and which mature within one year, are carried at fair value.

Fair Value Measurements

Fair value refers to the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants in the market in which the reporting entity transacts for such sales or transfers based on the assumptions market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability. Assumptions are developed based on prioritizing information within a fair value hierarchy that give the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable data (level 3).

Notes to Financial Statements

A description of each category in the fair value hierarchy is as follows:

Level 1: Valuation is based upon quoted prices for identical instruments traded in active markets.

Level 2: Valuation is based upon quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all-significant assumptions are observable in the market.

Level 3: Valuation is generated from model-based techniques that use at least one significant assumption not observable in the market. These unobservable assumptions reflect the estimates of assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

For a further discussion of Fair Value Measurements, refer to Note 2 to the financial statements.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense when necessary and an adjustment to an allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the allowance and a credit to accounts receivable.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market using the first-in, first-out method.

Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets

Expenses, such as insurance premiums, that are expected to be of benefit within the next fiscal year are included in prepaid expenses.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at the estimated fair market value as of the date of acquisition. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the life of the asset are not capitalized. Depreciation and amortization is provided for capital assets on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset as follows:

Land improvements	10 years
Buildings and improvements	10 - 40 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 - 10 years
Infrastructure	10 - 20 years
Library materials	10 years
Right of use asset, leased building	2 years

Unearned Revenue

Revenue received prior to year-end that relates to the next fiscal period is recorded as unearned revenue. Unearned revenue at June 30, 2022 included $2,918,350 for the 2022 summer semester, which began on May 23, 2022 and ends on August 13, 2022; $12,223,420 for fall 2022 semester which begins August 22, 2022 and ends December 17, 2022; and $3,954,923 for winter 2023 semester which begins January 9, 2023 and ends May 8, 2023. Unearned tuition and fee revenue at June 30, 2021 includes $3,425,532 for the 2021 summer semester, which began on May 24, 2021 and ended on August 14, 2021; $13,117,455 for the fall 2022 semester which began on August 23, 2021 and ended December 18, 2021; and $3,666,496 for winter 2022 semester which began January 10, 2022 and ended May 9, 2022.

Gifts and Pledges

Gifts are recorded at estimated fair value when received and pledges are recorded at their net present value when it is determined that the gift is probable of collection.

Accrued Vacation

Accrued vacation and paid time off (PTO) represents the accumulated liability to be paid under the College's current vacation and PTO pay policy. Under the College's policy, employees earn vacation or PTO time based on their contract and time of service with the College.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statements of net position report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. The College's deferred outflows of resources relate to the net pension and net OPEB liabilities. Additional disclosure is found in Note 4.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statements of net position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The College's inflows of resources relate to future lease payments obligated to the College as well as certain pension and OPEB related amounts, such as the difference between projected and actual earnings of the pension plan's investment and the pension portion of section 147c state aid revenue received subsequent to the measurement date. More detailed information can be found in Note 4 for the pension and OPEB related amounts and Note 9 for leases.

Pension and OPEB

For purposes of measuring the net pension and OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB, pension and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Plan and additions to/deductions from the plan fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net Position

GASB Statement No. 34 establishes standards for external financial reporting of public colleges and universities and requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following net position categories.

Net Investment in Capital Assets

Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted Net Position

Restricted net position represents amounts over which third parties have imposed restrictions that cannot be changed by the College. The restricted balance consists primarily of funds restricted for endowments, scholarships, grants, and other purposes.

Unrestricted Net Position

The College's unrestricted net position is as follows at June 30:

	2022	2021
Pension and OPEB deficit	$ (224,447,161)	$ (243,368,541)
Other unrestricted	235,036,665	244,841,230
Total	**$ 10,589,504**	**$ 1,472,689**

Revenue and Expenses

All transactions that result in sales and / or receipts from goods and services, such as tuition and fees and ticket sales from the Center for Performing Arts, are classified as operating revenue. All revenue sources that are primarily non-exchange in nature in which the College received value without directly giving equal value in return are classified as nonoperating revenue.

Notes to Financial Statements

Property tax revenue is recognized in the year for which taxes have been levied. Property taxes are levied on July 1 and December 1 based on taxable values as of the preceding December 31. The taxes, which are collected and remitted to the College by townships and cities within the College district boundaries, are collected through February 28. Uncollected real property taxes of the College are turned over to Macomb County for subsequent collection. The College is subsequently paid 100 percent of delinquent real property taxes, net of chargebacks, through the County's tax revolving funds.

Property tax revenue levied for general operating/technology purposes was $43,742,687 and $42,652,988 based on $1.4247 and $1.4387 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property value in the College's taxing district for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. At the May 8, 2018 election, the College's operating levy was renewed and restored to $1.464 of tax per $1,000 of taxable property for 20 years or through 2038.

State appropriations revenue has been recorded in accordance with the MUFR.

Operating expenses include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation and amortization on capital assets. All expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating expenses. For financial reporting purposes, restricted resources are deemed to be utilized first when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available to satisfy an expense.

Change in Accounting Principle

For 2022, the College implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The standard requires recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under GASB 87, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. The implementation of the standard effective July 1, 2021, did not have a significant impact on the College's assets, liabilities, deferred inflows, net position, revenues, or expenses. While retrospective application to the earliest period presented is required under this standard, management elected not do so as the impact to the College's assets, liabilities, deferred inflows, net position, revenues, and expenses was insignificant as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and there was no impact to net position as of July 1, 2020. Additional lease disclosure is found in Note 9.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and Bank Deposits

Investment policies for cash and bank deposits as set forth by the Board of Trustees are in accordance with Michigan State law and authorize the College to invest in demand accounts, negotiable certificates of deposit, saving accounts, or other interest-earning deposit accounts of banks that are members of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or National Credit Union Administration (NCUA). An estimated $1,250,000 of cash and deposits were covered by FDIC at both June 30, 2022 and 2021, and an estimated $54,940,000 and $60,555,000 of cash and deposits were not covered by FDIC insurance at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The standard maximum deposit covered by FDIC is $250,000 per financial institution.

Investments

Investment policies as set forth by the Board of Trustees also authorize the College to invest in bonds, bills or notes of the United States or of an agency or instrumentality of the United States or obligations of the state of Michigan or any of its political subdivisions and rated prime by at least one of the standard rating agencies. Funds may also be invested in commercial paper that is supported by an irrevocable letter of credit issued by a bank that is a member of the FDIC and commercial paper of corporations located in Michigan. Reports are submitted to the Board of Trustees monthly to ensure compliance with the prescribed policy.

Fair Value Measurements

The following is a description of the valuation methodology used for assets recorded at fair value. The description includes an indication of the level of the fair value hierarchy in which the assets are classified. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Certificates of deposit and commercial paper: Valued at face value plus accrued interest earned and classified as Level 1.

Government instrumentalities and municipal bonds: Level 1 fair value measurement is based upon the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual securities are traded.

Notes to Financial Statements

The College has investments with the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2022 and 2021:

2022	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Government instrumentality bonds	$ 144,564,452	$ 144,564,452	$ -	$ -
Michigan municipal bonds	29,354,864	29,354,864	-	-
Certificates of deposit	2,138,345	2,138,345	-	-
Commercial paper	21,388,082	21,388,082	-	-
Total investments at fair value	**$ 197,445,743**	**$ 197,445,743**	**$ -**	**$ -**

2021	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Government instrumentality bonds	$ 139,111,906	$ 139,111,906	$ -	$ -
Michigan municipal bonds	33,424,167	33,424,167	-	-
Certificates of deposit	2,090,478	2,090,477	-	-
Commercial paper	23,590,921	23,590,921	-	-
Total investments at fair value	**$ 198,217,472**	**$ 198,217,472**	**$ -**	**$ -**

Credit Risk

Investments in Government instrumentality bonds consist of Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal Farm Credit Bureau and Government National Mortgage Association and are rated AA+ by Standard & Poor's, Aaa by Moody's and AAA by Fitch. The College also has investments in Michigan Municipal Bonds that are rated at or above Aa by Moody's and AA by Standard & Poor's.

Notes to Financial Statements

Interest Rate Risk

The College's investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, the College investments mature as follows:

2022	Less Than One Year	1 - 5 Years	More Than 5 Years	Balance at June 30, 2022
Government instrumentality bonds	$ 7,490,863	$ 110,236,082	$ 26,837,507	$ 144,564,452
Michigan municipal bonds	9,400,401	10,593,448	9,361,015	29,354,864
Certificates of deposit	2,138,345	-	-	2,138,345
Commercial paper	21,388,082	-	-	21,388,082
Total investments	**$ 40,417,691**	**$ 120,829,530**	**$ 36,198,522**	**$ 197,445,743**

2021	Less Than One Year	1 - 5 Years	More Than 5 Years	Balance at June 30, 2021
Government instrumentality bonds	$ 7,136,191	$ 73,814,269	$ 58,161,446	$ 139,111,906
Michigan municipal bonds	6,114,984	14,111,297	13,197,886	33,424,167
Certificates of deposit	-	2,090,478	-	2,090,478
Commercial paper	23,590,921	-	-	23,590,921
Total investments	**$ 36,842,096**	**$ 90,016,044**	**$ 71,359,332**	**$ 198,217,472**

Portions of these investments are reported as short-term investments on the statements of net position.

Notes to Financial Statements

Custodial Credit Risk

The College's investment policy does not address custodial credit risk. However, all of the investments are in the name of the College, as applicable, and the investments are held in trust accounts with each financial institution from which they wired.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Certificates of deposit and commercial paper investments are limited in any given financial institution or issuer to no more than 50 percent of the capitalization value of the institution and not greater than $17,500,000. The College's investment policy does not limit investments in Governmental instrumentality or Michigan municipal bonds.

More than five percent of the College's investments were invested as follows at June 30:

Issuer	2022	2021
Federal Home Loan Bank	12%	9%
Federal National Mortgage Association	19%	21%
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Co.	14%	16%
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	15%	15%
U.S. Treasury	9%	3%

Notes to Financial Statements

3. CAPITAL ASSETS

The following tables present the changes in the various capital asset class categories for the years ended June 30:

2022	Beginning Balance*	Additions	Transfers/ Deletion	Ending Balance
Nondepreciable capital assets				
Land	$ 7,866,936	$ -	$ -	$ 7,866,936
Construction in progress	4,119,306	9,500,087	(4,119,305)	9,500,088
Total nondepreciable capital assets	11,986,242	9,500,087	(4,119,305)	17,367,024
Depreciable capital assets				
Land improvement	7,014,336	-	-	7,014,336
Building and improvements	337,345,634	5,821,015	4,119,306	347,285,955
Infrastructure	20,110,559	-	-	20,110,559
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	73,381,156	5,999,285	(2,061,923)	77,318,518
Library materials	2,182,172	153,782	-	2,335,954
Right of use asset, leased building	569,688	-	-	569,688
Total depreciable capital assets	440,603,545	11,974,082	2,057,383	454,635,010
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Land improvement	6,404,519	186,725	-	6,591,244
Building and improvements	208,261,576	15,055,193		223,316,769
Infrastructure	14,349,778	931,692	-	15,281,470
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	59,346,517	5,384,087	(2,046,660)	62,683,944
Library materials	1,509,829	155,163	-	1,664,992
Right of use asset, leased building	-	284,979	-	284,979
Total accumulated depreciation/amor	289,872,219	21,997,839	(2,046,660)	309,823,398
Capital assets being depreciated/amo	150,731,326	(10,023,757)	4,104,043	144,811,612
Total capital assets, net	$ 162,717,568	$ (523,670)	$ (15,262)	$ 162,178,636

* The College implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 87, Leases, in the current year. In accordance with this Statement, leased assets have been added to the beginning balances shown above and a corresponding lease payable has been recorded for the same amount.

Notes to Financial Statements

2021	Beginning Balance	Additions	Transfers/ Deletion	Ending Balance
Nondepreciable capital assets				
Land	$ 7,866,936	$ -	$ -	$ 7,866,936
Construction in progress	8,311,803	4,119,306	(8,311,803)	4,119,306
Total nondepreciable capital assets	16,178,739	4,119,306	(8,311,803)	11,986,242
Depreciable capital assets				
Land improvement	7,014,336	-	-	7,014,336
Building and improvements	319,664,962	9,368,869	8,311,803	337,345,634
Infrastructure	17,516,610	2,593,949	-	20,110,559
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	68,478,653	6,995,156	(2,092,653)	73,381,156
Library materials	2,039,347	142,825	-	2,182,172
				-
Total depreciable capital assets	414,713,908	19,100,799	6,219,150	440,033,857
Less accumulated depreciation				
Land improvement	6,217,794	186,725	-	6,404,519
Building and improvements	193,931,347	14,330,229	-	208,261,576
Infrastructure	13,466,064	883,714	-	14,349,778
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	55,808,535	5,630,635	(2,092,653)	59,346,517
Library materials	1,354,319	155,510	-	1,509,829
Total accumulated depreciation	270,778,059	21,186,813	(2,092,653)	289,872,219
Capital assets being depreciated, net	143,935,849	(2,086,014)	8,311,803	150,161,638
Total capital assets, net	$ 160,114,588	$ 2,033,292	$ -	162,147,880

Four buildings on campus were partially financed through the issuance of bonds by the State of Michigan Building Authority (SBA). The SBA bonds are secured by a pledge of rentals to be received from the State of Michigan pursuant to a lease agreement entered into among the SBA, the State of Michigan, and the College. During the lease term, the SBA will hold title to the buildings, the State of Michigan will make all lease payments to the SBA, and the College will be responsible for all operating and maintenance costs. At the expiration of the lease, the SBA will transfer the title of the buildings to the College. The cost and accumulated depreciation for these facilities is included in the accompanying statements of net position.

Notes to Financial Statements

4. RETIREMENT PLANS

Defined Benefit Pension Plan

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (the "System" or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (the "State") originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Pension Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25% to 1.50%. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB member plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Participants in the defined contribution plan consist of one of the following: (1) members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after September 4, 2012 and elected to be enrolled in the defined contribution plan; (2) members who elected to transfer from the defined benefit plan to the defined contribution plan under the reform (P.A. 300) of 2012; or (3) members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after February 1, 2018 and did not elect participation in the Pension Plus 2 plan. Members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after September 4, 2012 and elected to be enrolled in the defined contribution plan receive a 100% match of the member contribution rate up to a maximum of 3% based on the member's gross earnings. Additionally, there is a mandatory employer contribution of 4% of the member's gross earnings for MPSERS members who elected to convert from a Basic or MIP benefit plan to the defined contribution benefit plan. Members electing the Pension Plus or Pension Plus 2 benefit plan receive a 50% match of the member's contribution percent up to a maximum of 1% based on the member's gross earnings. Effective October 1, 2017, there is a mandatory employer contribution of 4% of the member's gross earnings for members who elect the Defined Contribution benefit plan. The employer must match 100% of the employee contribution for any member who elected the Personal Healthcare Fund up to a maximum of 2% of the member's gross earnings. For all members with a Personal Health Care Fund (PHF), the first 2% of DC contributions must go into the PHF and must be matched 100% by the employer.

Other Postemployment Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Notes to Financial Statements

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2020 valuation will be amortized over a 18-year period beginning October 1, 2020 and ending September 30, 2038.

The table below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2022, which excludes supplemental MPSERS UAAL employer stabilization contributions that are passed through the College to MPSERS based on rates ranging from 14.51% - 15.05% on prior year covered payroll:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Basic	0.00% - 4.00%	19.78% - 20.14%
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	3.00% - 7.00%	19.78% - 20.14%
Pension Plus	3.00% - 6.40%	16.82% - 17.22%
Pension Plus 2	6.20%	19.59% - 19.93%
Defined Contribution	0.00%	13.39% - 13.73%

The College's required contributions to the pension plans were approximately $20,772,000, $19,719,000, and $20,131,000 for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

The table below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2022:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Premium subsidy	3.00%	8.09% - 8.43%
Personal healthcare fund (PHF)	0.00%	7.23% - 7.57%

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the College were approximately $4,722,000, $4,638,000 and $4,621,000 for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021, and 2020 respectively.

The table below summarizes defined contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2022:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Premium subsidy	0.00% - 3.00%	0.00% - 7.00%
Personal healthcare fund (PHF)	0.00% - 2.00%	0.00% - 2.00%

For the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, required and actual contributions for the College for those members with a defined contribution benefit were $557,818, $425,511, and $468,350 respectively.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the College reported a liability of $156,545,383 and $233,029,930, respectively, for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2020 and 2019. The College's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2021, the College's proportion was 0.66122%, which was a decrease of 0.01716% points from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2020 of 0.67838%.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the College recognized pension expense of $14,333,000. At June 30, 2022, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

2022	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 2,424,955	$ 921,866	$ 1,503,089
Changes in assumptions	9,868,061	-	9,868,061
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	50,328,838	(50,328,838)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	7,249,753	(7,249,753)
	12,293,016	58,500,457	(46,207,441)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	18,925,034	-	18,925,034
Pension portion of Sec 147c state aid award subsequent to the measurement date	-	9,514,217	(9,514,217)
Total	**$ 31,218,050**	**$ 68,014,674**	**$ (36,796,624)**

The $18,925,034 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. The $9,514,217 reported as deferred inflows of resources resulting from the pension portion of state aid payments received pursuant to Sec 147c of the State School Aid Act (PA 94 of 1979), will be recognized as State appropriations revenue for the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amounts
2023	$ (7,261,405)
2024	(11,074,307)
2025	(13,757,677)
2026	(14,114,052)
Total	$ (46,207,441)

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the College recognized pension expense of $32,753,000. At June 30, 2021, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

2021	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 3,560,506	$ 497,368	$ 3,063,138
Changes in assumptions	25,821,963	-	25,821,963
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	979,088	-	979,088
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	5,104,066	(5,104,066)
	30,361,557	5,601,434	24,760,123
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	18,007,820	-	18,007,820
Pension portion of Sec 147c state aid award subsequent to the measurement date	-	9,098,694	(9,098,694)
Total	**$ 48,369,377**	**$ 14,700,128**	**$ 33,669,249**

Notes to Financial Statements

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the College reported a liability of $9,681,002 and $35,645,229, respectively, for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2020 and 2019. The College's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2021, the College's proportion was 0.63425%, which was a decrease of 0.03111% points from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2020 of 0.66536%.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the College recognized reduction of OPEB expense of $6,513,000. At June 30, 2022, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

2022	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 27,633,731	$ (27,633,731)
Changes in assumptions	8,092,837	1,210,991	6,881,846
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	7,296,745	(7,296,745)
Changes in proportion and differences between share of contributions	76,057	3,858,338	(3,782,281)
	8,168,894	39,999,805	(31,830,911)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,915,291	-	3,915,291
Total	**$ 12,084,185**	**$ 39,999,805**	**$ (27,915,620)**

Notes to Financial Statements

The $3,915,291 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amounts
2023	$ (8,398,063)
2024	(7,652,691)
2025	(6,842,606)
2026	(6,277,186)
2027	(2,351,808)
Thereafter	(308,557)
Total	**$ (31,830,911)**

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the College recognized OPEB expense of $1,712,000. At June 30, 2021, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

2021	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 26,559,028	$ (26,559,028)
Changes in assumptions	11,752,940	-	11,752,940
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	297,499	-	297,499
Changes in proportion and differences between share of contributions	57,013	2,634,620	(2,577,607)
	12,107,452	29,193,648	(17,086,196)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,900,670	-	3,900,670
Total	**$ 16,008,122**	**$ 29,193,648**	**$ (13,185,526)**

Notes to Financial Statements

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

The total pension and OPEB liabilities in the September 30, 2020 and 2019 actuarial valuations (for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021) were determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial cost	Entry age, normal
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Investment rate	
MIP and Basic plans	6.80%
Pension Plus plan (hybrid)	6.80%
Pension Plus 2 plan (hybrid)	6.00%
OPEB plans	6.95%
Projected salary increases	2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%
Cost-of-Living Adjustment	3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP Members
Healthcare Cost trend rate	7.75% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120 (7.0% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120 in 2019)
Mortality	RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006. For retirees, the tables were scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females. For active members, 100% of the table rates were used for both males and females.
Other OPEB Assumptions:	
Opt out assumptions	21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt-out of the retiree health plan
Survivor coverage	80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death
Coverage elections at retirement	75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

Notes to Financial Statements

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2017 valuation. The total pension and OPEB liabilities as of September 30, 2021, are based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2020, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for pension liabilities is 4.4367 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for OPEB liabilities is 6.1312 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for assets is 5 years.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2017 valuation. The total pension and OPEB liabilities as of September 30, 2020, are based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2019, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for pension liabilities is 4.4892 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for OPEB liabilities is 5.9870 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for assets is 5 years.

Long-Term Expected Return on Pension Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, are summarized in the following tables:

	2021			2020		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.09%	1.27%	25.00%	5.29%	1.32%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.58%	1.37%	16.00%	8.78%	1.40%
International equity pools	15.00%	7.08%	1.06%	15.00%	6.98%	1.05%
Fixed income pools	10.50%	-0.73%	-0.08%	10.50%	0.47%	0.05%
Real estate and infrastructure po	10.00%	5.12%	0.51%	10.00%	4.62%	0.46%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	2.42%	0.22%	9.00%	3.02%	0.27%
Real return/opportunistic pools	12.50%	5.73%	0.72%	12.50%	6.23%	0.78%
Short term investment pools	2.00%	-1.29%	-0.03%	2.00%	-0.09%	0.00%
Total	100.00%		5.04%	100.00%		5.33%
Inflation			2.00%			2.10%
Risk adjustment			-0.24%			-0.63%
Investment rate of return			6.80%			6.80%

Notes to Financial Statements

Long-term Expected Return on OPEB Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, are summarized in the following tables:

	2021			2020		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.09%	1.27%	25.00%	5.29%	1.32%
Alternative investment pools	16.00%	8.58%	1.37%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Private equity pools	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	16.00%	8.78%	1.40%
International equity pools	15.00%	7.08%	1.06%	15.00%	6.98%	1.05%
Fixed income pools	10.50%	-0.73%	-0.08%	10.50%	0.47%	0.05%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	5.12%	0.51%	10.00%	4.62%	0.46%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	2.42%	0.22%	9.00%	3.02%	0.27%
Real return/opportunistic pools	12.50%	5.73%	0.72%	12.50%	6.23%	0.78%
Short term investment pools	2.00%	-1.29%	-0.03%	2.00%	-0.09%	0.00%
Total	100.00%		5.04%	100.00%		5.33%
Inflation			2.00%			2.10%
Risk adjustment			-0.09%			-0.48%
Investment rate of return			6.95%			6.95%

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2021, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 27.30% and 27.14%, respectively. For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 5.37% and 5.24%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.80% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan, both of which are hybrid plans provided through non-university employers only) and a discount rate of 6.95% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments of 6.80% (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan) and 6.95%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine these discount rates assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension and OPEB liabilities.

Sensitivity of College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.80% (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2022:

As of June 30, 2022	1% Decrease (5.80% / 5.80% / 5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.80% / 6.80% / 6.00%)	1% Increase (7.80% / 7.80% / 7.00%)
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 223,817,443	$ 156,545,383	$ 100,772,433

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.80% (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2021:

As of June 30, 2021	1% Decrease (5.80% / 5.80% / 5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.80% / 6.80% / 6.00%)	1% Increase (7.80% / 7.80% / 7.00%)
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 301,617,715	$ 233,029,930	$ 176,185,945

Notes to Financial Statements

Sensitivity of College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.95%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2022:

As of June 30, 2022	1% Decrease (5.95%)	Current Discount Rate (6.95%)	1% Increase (7.95%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	$ 17,989,049	$ 9,681,002	$ 2,630,437

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.95%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2021:

As of June 30, 2021	1% Decrease (5.95%)	Current Discount Rate (6.95%)	1% Increase (7.95%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	$ 45,790,348	$ 35,645,229	$ 27,103,890

Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2022:

As of June 30, 2022	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	$ 2,356,279	$ 9,681,002	$ 17,922,197

Notes to Financial Statements

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2021:

As of June 30, 2021	1% Decrease (6.0%)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.0%)	1% Increase (8.0%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	$ 26,776,858	$ 35,645,229	$ 45,731,908

Pension and OPEB Plans Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS financial statements available on the State of Michigan Office of Retirement Services website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2022, the College reported a payable of $2,145,244 for the outstanding amount of pension contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2022. At June 30, 2021, the College reported a payable of $2,129,232 for the outstanding amount of pension contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Payable to the OPEB Plan

At June 30, 2022, the College reported a payable of $196,128 for the outstanding amount of OPEB contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2022. At June 30, 2021, the College reported a payable of $211,702 for the outstanding amount of OPEB contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Optional Defined Contribution Plan

Professional employees of the College may elect to participate in an optional retirement program (ORP) in lieu of participating in the MPSERS plan. The ORP is a defined contribution plan affiliated with the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and the College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF). Under the ORP, the College contributes 11.5 percent, and the participant contributes 3.9 percent of the participant's compensation. Total covered payroll and College contributions for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 were approximately $7,915,000 and $910,000 and $7,895,000 and $908,000, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

In addition to the MPSERS and ORP plans, the College also provides deferred compensation plans to all of its full-time employees under Sections 403(b) and 457(b) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code. The College contributes varying amounts up to 7 percent of salary for certain employee groups. Employees may make elective deferrals up to amounts allowable by current tax law. In accordance with these requirements, the College contributed approximately $1,409,000 and $1,098,000 and the employees contributed approximately $3,146,000 and $2,866,000 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

5. FEDERAL DIRECT LENDING PROGRAM

The College distributed $4,266,105 and $5,360,628 for student loans through the U.S. Department of Education federal direct lending program for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. These distributions and related funding source are not included as revenues or expenses in the accompanying financial statements.

6. LONG TERM LIABILITIES

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	One Year
Accrued Vacation	$ 3,701,076	$ 196,998	$ 442,531	$ 3,455,543	$ 257,589

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	One Year
Accrued Vacation	$ 3,609,553	$ 455,540	$ 364,017	$ 3,701,076	$ 230,188

Notes to Financial Statements

7. SELF INSURANCE

The College is partially self-insured for vision and healthcare benefits. The self-insured healthcare plan covers approximately 537 employees and their dependents. Claims are funded by the College and paid by the plan administrator; actual payments are based on claims filed. An insurance policy covers claims in excess of $175,000 per covered employee and/or their dependent. The College pays the administrative costs of the plan.

Self-insured employee benefit liability at June 30 are as follows:

	2022	2021	2020
Balance, Beginning of year	$ 900,000	$ 545,000	$ 265,000
Claims incurred, premiums paid and changes in estimates	8,946,244	8,496,086	7,722,933
Claim and premium payments	(9,134,244)	(8,141,086)	(7,442,933)
Balance, end of year	**$ 712,000**	**$ 900,000**	**$ 545,000**

8. RISK MANAGEMENT

The College is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, errors and omissions, workers' compensation, as well as medical benefits provided to employees.

The College has purchased commercial insurance for medical benefit and workers' compensation claims and participates in the Michigan Community College Risk Management Authority risk pool for all other types of claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The Michigan Community College Risk Management Authority risk pool program operates as a claims servicing pool for amounts up to member retention limits and operates as a common risk-sharing management program for losses in excess of member retention amounts. Although premiums are paid annually to the Authority, which the Authority uses to pay claims up to the retention limits, the ultimate liability for those claims remains with the College.

Notes to Financial Statements

9. LEASES

The College is a lessee in a building lease that qualifies as a long-term lease agreements. This agreement qualifies as intangible, right-to-use assets and not financed purchases, as the College will not own the building at the end of the contract term and the noncancelable term of the agreement surpasses one year at inception. The present value is discounted using an interest rate of 2 percent based on the College's borrowing rate. The lease expires in June 2023. The College implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases* , on July 1, 2021, and at that time, recorded a right of use asset, leased building of $569,958 and a corresponding lease obligation for the same amount. At June 30, 2022, accumulated amortization is $284,979. The net present value of future minimum payments as of June 30, 2022, which are due within one year in 2023, are $287,078.

The College is a lessor in an agreement that qualifies as a long-term lease agreement of a building. The agreement qualifies as a long-term lease agreement as the College will not surrender control of the asset at the end of the term and the noncancelable term of the agreement surpasses one year. The present value is discounted using the stated interest rate in the lease agreement of 4 percent. Total lease revenue for the year ended June 30, 2022 was $370,944. The lease agreement expires in June 2030. The College implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases* , on July 1, 2021, and at that time, recorded a lease receivable of $2,809,090 and a corresponding deferred inflows of resources for the same amount.

10. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES, AND CAPITAL OUTLAY

The College may be subject to various legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of its business. The College believes that the amount, if any, of ultimate liability with respect to legal actions will be immaterial or will be covered by insurance.

The College conducts certain programs pursuant to grants and contracts funded, and subject to audit, by various federal and state agencies. Amounts questioned as a result of audits, if any, may result in refunds to these governmental agencies. Any liabilities for reimbursements which may arise as the result of these audits is not believed to be material.

The College has various renovation and capital improvement projects in process at June 30, 2022. Total future Plant Fund commitments related to these projects approximates $49.1 million.

Notes to Financial Statements

11. MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

All investments of the Foundation are either donor-restricted endowments, donor-restricted grants, Foundation designated endowments or College designated endowments. The Foundation's investments are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices for active market assets using Level 1 inputs.

The fair value of the Foundation investments in mutual funds at June 30 are as follows:

Mutual Fund Type	2022	2021
Fixed income	$ 8,508,475	$ 8,496,801
Equity	17,881,574	23,299,590
Balanced	75,132	473,370
Total	**$ 26,465,181**	**$ 32,269,761**

The net position and all activity of the Foundation are reported as a discretely presented component unit in the College's financial statements. The net position of the Foundation totaled $26,548,871 and $32,269,465 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Unrestricted net position, expendable endowments, scholarships and grants and nonexpendable endowments are available for the following purposes at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively:

	Unrestricted Net Position	Expendable Endowments, Scholarships and Grants	Nonexpendable Endowments	Total June 30, 2022
College designated	$ 12,816,024	$ -	$ -	$ 12,816,024
Center for Performing Arts	-	1,585,422	2,585,512	4,170,934
Innovation Fund	505,880	-	-	505,880
Scholarship and financial aid	-	2,178,250	4,504,353	6,682,603
Foundation designated	782,920	-	-	782,920
Library other	-	525,776	1,064,734	1,590,510
Total	**$ 14,104,824**	**$ 4,289,448**	**$ 8,154,599**	**$ 26,548,871**

Notes to Financial Statements

	Unrestricted Net Position	Expendable Endowments, Scholarships and Grants	Nonexpendable Endowments	Total June 30, 2021
College designated	$ 15,874,877	$ -	$ -	$ 15,874,877
Center for Performing Arts	-	2,641,987	2,627,294	5,269,281
Innovation Fund	613,456	-	-	613,456
Scholarship and financial aid	-	3,687,063	4,185,950	7,873,013
Foundation designated	743,394	-	-	743,394
Library other	-	868,769	1,026,675	1,895,444
Total	**$ 17,231,727**	**$ 7,197,819**	**$ 7,839,919**	**$ 32,269,465**

Through a resolution by the Foundation's Board of Directors, the Foundation distributes four percent of the three-year average fair market value of the investment total to the College for purposes specified by donors not to exceed the Foundation's net assets with donor restrictions for expendable endowments, scholarships and grants. In addition, the Foundation distributes all donations and grant awards received by the Foundation on behalf of the College for educational and cultural activities. The College provided approximately $567,000 and $569,000 in personnel support, supplies, equipment and office space to the Foundation in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

12. RISKS AND ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTIES

The outbreak of a novel coronavirus (COVID-19), which the World Health Organization declared in March 2020 to be a pandemic, continues to spread throughout the United States of America and the globe. Due to the pandemic, Michigan's Governor issued temporary Executive Orders that, among other stipulations, effectively prohibited certain in-person activities while requiring numerous safety measures and protocols to be met in order to resume in person learning, having the effect of suspending or severely curtailing certain on-campus operations including on-campus learning, on-campus student services, food service and conference services during the Spring/Summer and Fall 2020 semesters and continued through June 30, 2021. In fiscal year 2022 in person services resumed on campus. In response to the pandemic, the College was allocated funding from the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF) in the amount of approximately $66.9 million for student emergency grants and institutional funding though the three federal stimulus packages passed in March 2020, December 2020 and March 2021. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the College awarded eligible students $18.6 million from the student emergency grant funding from the HEERF allocation. The College also incurred $17.3 million in eligible institutional costs under HEERF. During the year ended June 30, 2021, the College awarded eligible HEERF grants to students in the amount of $5.8 million and incurred $18.7 million in eligible institutional costs under HEERF. Approximately $1.6 million in HEERF funds remains unspent as of June 30, 2022. The extent of the ultimate impact of the pandemic on the College's operational and financial performance will depend on various developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, and its impact on funders, students, employees, and vendors, all of which continue to change and still cannot be reasonably predicted at this time.

Notes to Financial Statements

13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Aside from those transactions described herein with the Foundation, the College has entered into no related party transactions.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
MPSERS COST-SHARING MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER PLAN

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)

Schedule of College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

	Year Ended June 30							
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
College's proportion of the net pension liability								
As a percentage	0.66122%	0.67838%	0.69065%	0.70173%	0.71078%	0.71142%	0.69092%	0.66062%
Amount	$ 156,545,383	$233,029,930	$228,719,483	$210,953,866	$184,192,399	$177,493,906	$168,757,285	$ 145,510,485
College's covered payroll	$ 57,488,099	$ 59,176,221	$ 59,604,395	$ 59,109,357	$ 59,740,411	$ 62,468,744	$ 60,441,372	$ 58,164,877
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	272.31%	393.79%	383.76%	356.89%	308.32%	284.13%	279.21%	250.25%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Schedule of College's Pension Contributions

	Year Ended June 30							
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contributions	$ 20,772,082	$ 19,719,412	$ 20,131,279	$ 18,299,875	$ 18,986,085	$ 17,387,065	$ 16,515,705	$ 12,775,183
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	(20,772,082)	(19,719,412)	(20,131,279)	(18,299,875)	(18,968,085)	(17,387,065)	(16,515,705)	(12,775,183)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**
College's covered payroll	$ 59,849,278	$ 56,756,046	$ 60,098,953	$ 60,452,401	$ 59,064,225	$ 60,170,241	$ 60,996,256	$ 60,027,383
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	34.71%	34.74%	33.50%	30.27%	32.14%	28.90%	27.08%	21.28%

See notes to required supplementary information.

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)

Schedule of College's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability

	Year Ended June 30				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
College's proportion of the net pension liability					
Amount	$ 9,681,002	$ 35,645,229	$48,803,271	$55,036,439	$ 63,099,138
As a percentage	0.63425%	0.66536%	0.67992%	0.69237%	0.71254%
College's covered payroll	$57,488,099	$ 59,176,221	$59,604,395	$59,109,357	$ 59,740,411
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	16.84%	60.24%	81.88%	93.11%	105.62%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Schedule of College's Other Postemployment Benefits Contributions

	Year Ended June 30				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Contractually required contribution	$ 4,722,220	$ 4,637,830	$ 4,752,527	$ 4,620,999	$ 3,368,794
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(4,722,220)	(4,637,830)	(4,752,527)	(4,620,999)	(3,368,794)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**	**$ -**
College's covered payroll	$59,849,278	$ 56,756,046	$ 60,098,953	$60,452,401	$ 59,064,225
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	7.89%	8.17%	7.91%	7.64%	5.70%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Pension Information

GASB 68 was implemented in fiscal year 2015. The pension plan schedules are being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

The amounts presented in the schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year (the plan year).

The significant changes in assumptions for each of the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows:

- 2022 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2023 employer contributions decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%.
- 2021 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2022 employer contributions decreased from 3.5% to 3.0%.
- 2020 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.80% for the MIP and Basic plans, 6.80% for the Pension Plus Plan, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.05% for the MIP and Basic plans, 7.00% for the Pension Plus plan, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan.
- 2018 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2016 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.50% for the MIP and Basic plans and 7.00% for the Pension Plus plan.

OPEB Information

GASB 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. The OPEB plan schedules are being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

The amounts presented in the schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year (the plan year).

The significant changes in assumptions for each of the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows:

- 2022 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2023 employer contributions decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%. The healthcare cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2020 actuarial valuation increased to 7.75%.
- 2021 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2022 employer contributions decreased from 3.5% to 3.0%. The healthcare cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.0%.
- 2020 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.95%.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.15%.

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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2022 (UNAUDITED)

MACOMB COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Net Position (Unaudited)
June 30, 2022

	Combined Total	General Fund	Pension and OPEB Liability Fund *	CARES CRSSA/ARPA	Expendable Restricted Fund	Student Loan Fund	Plant Fund	Agency Fund
Assets								
Current assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 54,002,791	$ 54,002,791	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Short-term investments	40,417,691	40,417,691	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes receivable, net	1,035,407	1,035,407	-	-	-	-	-	-
State appropriation receivable	8,371,758	6,299,106	2,072,652	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable, net	16,896,754	16,896,754	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal and state grants receivable	4,744,848	-	-	-	4,744,848	-	-	-
Student loans receivable	64,794	-	-	-	-	64,794	-	-
Current portion of lease receivable	135,880	-	-	-	-	-	135,880	-
Inventories	173,309	173,309	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prepaid expenses and other assets	3,418,192	3,372,417	-	-	45,775	-	-	-
Total current assets	**129,261,424**	**122,197,475**	**2,072,652**	**-**	**4,790,623**	**64,794**	**135,880**	**-**
Long-term investments	157,028,052	157,028,052	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital assets not being depreciated								
Land	7,866,937	-	-	-	-	-	7,866,937	-
Construction in progress	9,500,087	-	-	-	-	-	9,500,087	-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	**17,367,024**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**17,367,024**	**-**
Capital assets being depreciated, net								
Land improvements	423,090	-	-	-	-	-	423,090	-
Infrastructure	4,829,088	-	-	-	-	-	4,829,088	-
Buildings and improvements	123,969,186	-	-	-	-	-	123,969,186	-
Equipment and library materials	15,305,539	-	-	-	-	-	15,305,539	-
Right of use asset, leased building	284,709	-	-	-	-	-	284,709	-
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	**144,811,612**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**144,811,612**	**-**
Lease receivable, net of current portion	**2,400,123**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2,400,123**	**-**
Total assets	**450,868,235**	**279,225,527**	**2,072,652**	**-**	**4,790,623**	**64,794**	**164,714,639**	**-**
Deferred outflows of resources								
Deferred pension amounts	31,218,050	-	31,218,050	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	12,084,185	-	12,084,185	-	-	-	-	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	**43,302,235**	**-**	**43,302,235**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Liabilities								
Current liabilities								
Accounts payable	10,588,975	8,859,117	1,729,858	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued payroll and other compensation	4,921,298	4,885,557	-	-	21,580	-	14,161	-
Other accrued liabilities	2,763,354	1,770,015	-	-	-	-	993,339	-
Deposits	857,690	665,156	-	-	-	-	-	192,534
Unearned revenue	19,455,217	19,402,107	-	-	14,133	-	-	38,977
Lease obligation	287,078	-	-	-	-	-	287,078	-
Due to (from) other funds	-	188,712,334	(6,148,674)	-	1,874,901	64,794	(184,271,844)	(231,511)
Total current liabilities	**38,873,612**	**224,294,286**	**(4,418,816)**	**-**	**1,910,614**	**64,794**	**(182,977,266)**	**-**
Accrued vacation	3,197,954	3,197,954	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net pension liability	156,545,383	-	156,545,383	-	-	-	-	-
Net OPEB liability	9,681,002	-	9,681,002	-	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	**208,297,951**	**227,492,240**	**161,807,569**	**-**	**1,910,614**	**64,794**	**(182,977,266)**	**-**
Deferred inflows of resources								
Deferred lease amounts	2,496,969	-	-	-	-	-	2,496,969	-
Deferred pension amounts	68,014,674	-	68,014,674	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	39,999,805	-	39,999,805	-	-	-	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	**110,511,448**	**-**	**108,014,479**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2,496,969**	**-**
Net position (deficit)								
Net investment in capital assets	161,891,558	-	-	-	-	-	161,891,558	-
Restricted for expendable endowments, scholarships and grants	2,880,009	-	-	-	2,880,009	-	-	-
Unrestricted (deficit)	10,589,504	51,733,287	(224,447,161)	-	-	-	183,303,378	-
Total net position (deficit)	**$ 175,361,071**	**$ 51,733,287**	**$ (224,447,161)**	**$ -**	**$ 2,880,009**	**$ -**	**$ 345,194,936**	**$ -**

* The Pension and OPEB Liability Fund reflects GASB 68 and 75 adjustments.

Macomb Community College

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, Transfers and Changes in Net Position (Unaudited)

Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Combined Total	Elimination	General Fund	Pension and OPEB Liability Fund *	CARES CRSSA/ARPA Fund	Expendable Restricted Fund	Student Loan Fund	Plant Fund
Operating revenues								
Tuition and fees (net of scholarship allowance of $15,200,000)	$ 36,555,886	$ (15,200,000)	$ 51,755,886	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Federal grants and contracts	3,595,448	-	8,132	-	-	3,587,316	-	-
State and local grants and contracts	5,272,219	-	-	-	-	5,272,219	-	-
Nongovernmental grants	196,104	-	72,460	-	-	123,644	-	-
Center for Performing Arts	897,162	-	897,162	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect cost recoveries	-	(375,371)	375,371	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	2,382,064	-	1,861,621	-	-	98,614	-	421,829
Total operating revenues	**48,898,883**	**(15,575,371)**	**54,970,632**	**-**	**-**	**9,081,793**	**-**	**421,829**
Operating expenses								
Instruction	42,275,589	(23,570)	49,943,718	(8,267,252)	-	622,693	-	-
Information technology	8,813,414	-	8,101,954	(760,567)	1,472,027	-	-	-
Public services	2,816,843	-	3,191,276	(406,844)	32,411	-	-	-
Instructional support	19,032,455	(9,573)	17,383,319	(2,584,879)	1,887,556	2,356,032	-	-
Student services	41,618,301	(15,390,080)	11,720,468	(1,611,707)	19,433,160	27,466,460	-	-
Institutional administration	16,572,082	(152,148)	18,663,567	(2,242,582)	243,245	60,000	-	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	19,294,296	-	15,330,490	(1,378,975)	2,970,083	3,497	-	2,369,201
Depreciation	21,712,861	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,712,861
Amortization	284,979	-	-	-	-	-	-	284,979
Total operating expenses	**172,420,820**	**(15,575,371)**	**124,334,792**	**(17,252,806)**	**26,038,482**	**30,508,682**	**-**	**24,367,041**
Operating (loss) income	**(123,521,937)**		**(69,364,160)**	**17,252,806**	**(26,038,482)**	**(21,426,889)**	**-**	**(23,945,212)**
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)								
State appropriations	35,974,200	-	35,974,200	-	-	-	-	-
State appropriations for UAAL	1,668,574	-	-	1,668,574	-	-	-	-
Local community stabilization	4,147,862	-	4,147,862	-	-	-	-	-
Property tax levy	43,742,687	-	43,742,687	-	-	-	-	-
Federal pell grants	20,249,606	-	-	-	-	20,249,606	-	-
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds grant	35,910,489	-	-	-	35,910,489	-	-	-
Investment income	2,262,217	-	1,762,911	-	-	-	-	499,306
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(12,877,197)	-	(12,877,197)	-	-	-	-	-
Gifts between college and foundation	1,639,334	-	714,087	-	-	925,247	-	-
Net nonoperating revenues	**132,717,772**	**-**	**73,464,550**	**1,668,574**	**35,910,489**	**21,174,853**	**-**	**499,306**
Other revenues								
Capital gifts and grants	182,448	-	-	-	-	-	-	182,448
Total other revenues	**182,448**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**182,448**
Transfers in (out)	-	-	136,181	-	(9,872,007)	769,826	-	8,966,000
Change in net position	**9,378,283**	**-**	**4,236,571**	**18,921,380**	**-**	**517,790**	**-**	**(14,297,458)**
Net position (deficit) - beginning of year	165,982,788	-	47,496,716	(243,368,541)	-	2,362,219	-	359,492,394
Net position (deficit) - end of year	**$ 175,361,071**	**$ -**	**$ 51,733,287**	**$ (224,447,161)**	**$ -**	**$ 2,880,009**	**$ -**	**$ 345,194,936**

* The Pension and OPEB Liability Fund reflects GASB 68 and 75 adjustments.